

---

# Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Britain's Computer "Revolution" 1

- 1 War Machines: Women's Computing Work and the Underpinnings of the Data-Driven State, 1930–1946 19
- 2 Data Processing in Peacetime: Institutionalizing a Feminized Machine Underclass, 1946–1955 59
- 3 Luck and Labor Shortage: Gender Flux, Professionalization, and Growing Opportunities for Computer Workers, 1955–1967 99
- 4 The Rise of the Technocrat: How State Attempts to Centralize Power through Computing Went Astray, 1965–1969 149
- 5 The End of White Heat and the Failure of British Technocracy, 1969–1979 189

Conclusion: Reassembling the History of Computing around Gender's Formative Influence 225

Appendix 241

Notes 245

Bibliography 295

Index 331