

Index

- abortion, 30, 68, 71, 75
- acts vs. outcomes, 30
- adaptation, 85
- advance directives, 89
- Africa, 161, 162, 164
- altruism, 93, 118, 119
- analytic scheme, 29, 34, 40
- animals, 208
- aptitude-treatment interaction, 66
- assisted suicide, 91
- attention-deficit disorder, 65
- autonomy, 18, 97, 101, 157
 - vs. unpredictability, 157
- AZT, 164

- bedside rationing, 193
- belief overkill, 32, 62
- Belmont Report, 11, 12
- beneficence, 14, 17
- biases, 28
 - average cost, 186
 - ex ante equity, 183
 - indirect harm, 70
 - matching, 187
 - neglect of deterrence, 128
 - norm of thoroughness, 205
 - omission bias, 28, 173, 180, 182
 - parochialism, 206
 - prominence effect, 191
 - proportionality, 184
 - self-interest illusion, 207
 - what to do about them, 201
 - zero risk, 185
- bioethics
 - applied, 4, 9
 - history, 10
 - principles, 12, 15
 - scholarship, 5, 10
 - vs. economics, 4, 7
- biosphere, 208

- Categorical Imperative, 70
- categories, 62
- changes vs. states, 88
- choice
 - excessive, 98
 - value of, 97
- cloning, 68, 76
- codes of ethics, 10, 132
- coercion, 2, 103, 156, 159, 161
- commodification, 161
- compensation, 127
- competence, 120, 121
 - poor decisions, 125
- conflict of interest, 131
- conformity, 135
- conjoint analysis, 121
- consent, 2, 109, 111, 118

- children, 106, 120
 - what matters, 123
- consent form, 118, 124
- cooperation, 135, 207
- deception, 137
- decision analysis, 5, 22, 213
 - difficulty, 6
 - example, 37, 46, 111
 - history, 36
- Declaration of Helsinki, 11
- declining marginal utility, 19, 127
- descriptive theories, 27
- deterrence, 126
- diminished capacity, 120
- disability, 87
- distortion of judgment, 160
- Do no harm, 17
- do no harm, 14, 173
- double effect, 68
- Down syndrome, 74
- drug trials, 155, 165
- drugs, 64
 - benefits, 155
 - new, 175
- embarrassment, 150
- emergency research, 106, 117
- emotion, 52
 - worry, 185
- envy, 57
- equality, 19, 57
- equipoise, 165
- equity, 19
- error, 6, 55, 92, 96, 123
- euthanasia, 91, 92
- evil desires, 153
- excessive payment, 141, 156, 158
- expectation, 152
- expected utility theory, 25, 40
- experimental economics, 137
- exploitation, 162
- extending life, 77
- fairness, 5, 43, 162, 165, 180
- false precision, 23, 50
- fatalism, 80
- flat maximum, 99, 104, 119
- flowcharts, 20
- framing effect, 103
- free will, 157
- future generations, 208
- Gelsinger, Jesse, 1, 11, 97, 129, 144
- goals, 31, 48
 - altruistic, 31
 - creation, 73
 - moral, 32
 - moralistic, 31, 74, 98, 113, 114
- heuristics, 20
- HIV, 161, 164
- hope, 118
- incentive, 152
- information, 18, 94, 118, 119, 129, 143
- insurance, 197
- intrinsic motivation, 136
- intuitions, 28, 29, 43, 82, 128
- IRBs, 118, 138, 156
 - horror stories, 139, 161
 - reform proposal, 142
- justice, 15

- law and economics, 126
- learning disabilities, 64
- life, 77, 80, 84

- malpractice, 145
- meaningful survival, 90
- misgeneralization, 44
- models, types of, 27
- moralistic goals, 31
- multiattribute utility theory, 46, 121
- myside bias, 64

- naturalistic fallacy, 51, 62, 77
- norm endorsement, 34
- normative theories, 27, 29
- null-hypothesis testing, 167
- Nuremberg Code, 11

- opinion, 30, 74, 114, 115
- Oregon Health Plan, 189
- organs, 95, 194
 - selling, 196
- overgeneralization, 44

- Pareto optimality, 109
- paternalism, 18
- paying doctors, 158
- paying subjects, 156
- placebos, 164, 167, 173
- playing God, 51
- poor subjects, 162
- population, 73, 79, 102
- positional goods, 58
- power, 144
- precautionary principle, 53
- precedent, 116
- prediction of rare events, 146
- prediction of risk, 146

- prescriptive theories, 27
- President's Council on Bioethics, 12,
 - 51, 55, 57, 62, 76
- presumed consent, 195
- privacy, 150
- protected values, 182
- punishment, 104
- purpose, 2

- QALY, 84, 87
- quantification, 50, 96

- rationing, 188, 193
- reciprocity, 135
- reproduction, 67, 71
- reputation, 130, 138
- respect for persons, 13, 18, 97
- responsibility, 126
- risk, 53
 - and payment, 160
- rules, 6, 20, 44, 45

- sensitivity analysis, 54
- sexual abuse, 144
- slippery slopes, 116
- social pressure, 93
- social welfare, 42
- sour grapes, 85, 86
- statistical decision theory, 36
- statistics, 167
 - Bayesian, 168, 172
 - sample size, 171, 172
- stimulant drugs, 67
- surrogates, 112, 123

- tax, 60
- theories, types of, 27
- tort law, 126

- trust, 151
- unforeseen consequences, 77
- utilitarianism, 5, 16, 25, 34
 - and expected utility, 41
 - and reproduction, 71
 - weighted, 133
- utility
 - as good, 25
 - declining marginal, 19
 - of autonomy, 102
 - of choice, 98
 - of consent, 112–114
- utility judgment, 47, 84, 114, 190
- utility loss, 122, 123
- values, 48
 - fundamental, 49, 113, 153
 - means, 49, 113, 115, 150
 - proxy, 116
- veil of ignorance, 117
- waste, 59, 210
- welfare economics, 26
- zero risk, 184