

Index

- Adinkra cloth, 61, 68
- Agent/client, 96
- Amazon, 173
- Anticircumvention, 144
- Antierosion, 239
- Apache, 169, 180
- Appropriation, 31, 35
- Arrente, The, 49
- Artificial life-type modeling, 179

- Benefit recipients, 118, 120–121
- Benefit-sharing principles, 115
- Benefit-sharing provisions, 114
- Biobanks, 118
- Bioethicists, 117, 121
- Bioinformatics, 303
- Bioprospecting, 113, 115, 118, 119, 121
- BLAST (software), 210
- Brick-space, 153
- Brick-space equivalents, 166
- Britney Spears effect, 216

- Churinga, 49
- Citibank, 325

- Clickworkers, 172, 180
- Cocreating, 282
- Coevolve, 267, 271
- Coevolution, 282
- Collective ownership, 13, 38, 79
- Collaborative ownership, 47. *See also* Collective ownership
- Common property, 15. *See also chapter 11*
- Common Property Regime (CPR), 190
- Commons-based peer production. *See chapter 11*
- Compulsory license, 214–216, 218
- Court-patronage, 85, 95
- Crypto-geeks, 136, 138, 139
- Cyberspace, 153, 166, 266
- Cypherpunks, 137–140, 143

- Digital Management Copyright Act (DMCA), 144, 312
- Digital rights management (DRM), 143, 297
- Distributed object, 18

- E-book, 144, 145, 149, 291

- Free/Libre Open Source Software Project (FLOSS), 168, 225
- Free-market doctrine/dogma (FMD), 260, 262, 273, 282
- Free riding, 191
- Free software. *See* Open source software (OSS)
- Free software movement, 146. *See also* Open source software movement
- General Public License (GPL), 3, 193, 244, 279
- Gift-giving, 7, 135, 267
- Gini coefficient, 165
- GNU/Free Software Foundation (FSF), 164
- GPL (General Public License), 3, 193, 244, 279
- Gramm-Leach-Blaily Act, 135
- Homo economicus*, 130
- Human Genome Project (HGP), 222
- Intellectual property (IP), 29, 37, 40
- Intellectual property rights (IPR), 3, 9, 22
- International Cooperative Biodiversity Groups (ICBG), 119, 121
- Jalt* (coined term), 183, 185
- Kente cloth, 61, 68
- Key-signing parties, 138
- Linux, 39, 164, 165, 180
- Malanggan, 14, 35, 36
- Matching funds (MF) proposal, 223
- Multiple authorship, 15, 21, 40
- Open Directory Project, 173
- Open e-Book Forum (OeBF), 149
- Open science, 97
- Open source software (OSS), 19, 261, 275
- Open-source software movement, 16, 276
- Papua New Guinea (PNG), 15ff, 29ff
- Patron-client relationships, 93
- Peer production processes. *See chapter 11*
- Peer-to-peer (P2P), 212–214, 275
- Perl, 164, 165, 169
- Positive-rights approach. *See chapter 15*
- Post-Renaissance Europe, 92
- Problem of infinity, 2
- Project Gutenberg, 173
- Public key cryptography, 135
- Public key infrastructures (PKI), 136–139, 146
- RSA algorithm, 136
- Science and technology studies (STS), 129
- Sendmail, 169
- Slashdot, 173, 180
- Tambaran (spirit), 20, 21, 33, 34
- Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 15, 61, 219, 296
- Trusted Computing Platform Alliance, 310
- U.N. Convention on Biological Diversity, 32
- UNESCO, 37, 61

Uniform Computer Information
Transactions Act (UCITA), 312
USENET, 166, 167

Value flow. *See chapter 10*

VeriSign, 139–140

Web of trust, 138

Wikipedia, 173

World Intellectual Property
Organization (WIPO), 15, 61, 117

World Trade Organization (WTO), 61,
219

World Wide Web Consortium (W3C),
149

WTO TRIPS, 32, 214