

# Index

- Absurd world, 138  
Adams, Ernest, ix, 87, 112n, 127  
Adams Switch Argument, 87–88, 113, 132  
174, 184, 312  
Addition, rule of, 112, 166, 185  
Akman, Varol, 164  
Appropriateness conditions, 137–138, 142–  
161, 169  
Argument, 49  
Armour-Garb, Bradley, 72  
Assertibility and deniability, 7–8, 11, 35–36,  
39–44, 77–79, 179–180, 250–251, 268  
for *even-if* conditionals, 268–269  
in a greater context, 28, 242–243  
in a multicontext, 18–19  
in a primitive context, 14  
for quantifiers, 273, 276–277  
Assertion, 6–7, 11–14, 23–24, 39–44, 136–  
137, 195–197  
Atomic sentences, 12  
  
Bach, Kent, 42  
Barker, Stephen, 264n, 274n  
Barwise, Jon, 55, 162–165, 169–170, 275  
Beall, JC, 72  
Bennett, Jonathan, 6n, 93, 112, 114, 127,  
130n, 133, 240, 254, 264, 265  
Berckman, Paul, 264n  
Bermudez, José, 285  
Blanchette, Patricia, 62n  
Boolos, George, 55  
Brandom, Robert, xi, 82  
Burgess, John, 55  
  
Cartwright, Richard, 68  
Cavedon, Lawrence, 170n  
Common ground, 36–37, 132, 136, 153–  
154, 258  
Communication, 48, 58–59, 77–79, 128n  
Comparatives, 256  
Conditional antecedents, 33–34, 284–287  
Conditional Excluded Middle, 110  
Conditional Proof, 124–125, 204, 223  
Conditional tautologies, 125, 171, 219–222  
Conditionals  
as context-relative rules of inference, 8, 82,  
177, 181, 198, 202  
indicative, 1, 18, 24–25, 197  
material, 24–25, 88, 112, 201  
nonconditional uses of, 2, 254n  
quantified, 272–277  
subjunctive, 1, 4–5, 25–31, 225–252, 268–  
269  
Conditionals-to-Disjunctions, 110–111, 165,  
169, 204, 209, 211, 286  
Constructive Dilemma, 87, 312  
Context(s), 5–6, 9–10  
greater, 242, 250  
indeterminacy of, 23–24, 38  
maximal multi-, 220  
maximal primitive, 25, 220  
multi-, 16, 98, 178, 201, 273  
objectivity of, 8, 10, 36–39  
primitive, 13, 178–179, 202–203  
realistic, 211, 214  
takes on, 10–11, 23–24  
Context-relativity, 3–8, 38, 41–42, 74  
Context set, 132, 136, 142  
Contraposition, 118–120, 119, 138, 171–  
172, 204, 205, 248, 286  
Conversation, 7, 9–12, 257  
Conversational repair, 70  
Cooper, Robin, 275  
Cross, Charles B., xi, 93n, 99, 128  
Cummins, Robert, 70  
Cumulative Hypothetical Syllogism, 119, 248  
Curry's paradox, 287  
  
Davis, Wayne, 254n  
Declerk, Renaat, 2n  
Demonstratives, 12, 15, 42, 71, 255  
Disjunctions-to-Conditionals, 111–116, 132,  
135–138, 141–142, 143–148, 174, 175,  
193, 248, 286

- Disjunctive Paradox of Material  
 Implication, 109–110, 174–175  
 Domain of discourse, 3, 5, 42, 74  
 Döring, Frank, xi, 135  
 Dudman, V. H., 93, 227, 230, 237, 240
- Eastwood, John, 1  
 Edgington, Dorothy, 33, 112n, 127  
 Enderton, Herbert, 55  
 Etchemendy, John, 55, 68n  
*Even*, 261–272  
*Even if*, 119–120, 266–272  
 Exportation, 121–122, 210
- Field, Hartry, 71  
 Fine, Kit, 133  
 Focus, 257, 261  
 Fodor, Jerry A., 70  
 Fowler, H. W., 8  
 Future tense, 227–229, 238–240
- Gärdenfors, Peter, x, 128, 134  
 Gibbard, Allan, 102, 271  
 Goals, 9, 11  
 Gödel, Kurt, 52  
*Goes without saying*, 11–12  
 Goodman, Nelson, 129  
 Greenbaum, Sidney, 1  
 Grice, Paul, 43
- Hanson, William H., 112n  
 Heim, Irene, 259n  
 Heller, Mark, 133  
 Higgenbotham, James, 275  
 Hinckfuss, Ian, 122, 129  
 Hiz, Henry, 129  
 Horn, Lawrence, 280  
 Huddleston, Rodney, 1, 230, 236  
 Hypothetical Syllogism, 99, 116–119, 138,  
 171–174, 248
- Iatridou, Sabine, 235n, 254n  
 Implicitness, 258–261  
 Importation, 120–121, 186, 282–283  
 Indexicals, 36n  
 Indicative-subjunctive transformation, 226,  
 231  
 Individual terms, 12, 15  
 Inference, 49  
 Intuitionism, 172
- Jackson, Frank, 33, 112n, 131  
 Jeffrey, Richard, 55
- Kamp, Hans, 257n, 259n  
 Kaplan, David, 36  
 Kay, Paul, 262n, 265  
 Kleene interpretation, 189
- Krasner, Daniel, 133  
 Kratzer, Angelika, 130  
 Kreisel, Georg, 68, 70  
 Kripke, Saul, 72
- Lewis, David, ix, 105, 110, 127, 130–135,  
 253, 254, 277n, 280
- Literals, 13, 196  
 Loewer, Barry, 129
- Logical validity, 8, 84, 180–181, 243–244  
 context-logical conception, 47, 73–82  
 derivational conception, 52–53, 56, 79  
 formal conception, 53–55, 79  
 model-theoretic conception, 47, 55–71,  
 79  
 possible worlds conception, 58–62  
 semantic properties and, 48, 62, 75–77,  
 96, 211  
 strong, 251–252  
 weak, 84, 207
- Lowe, E. J., 103, 118n, 170–172  
 Lycan, William, 86–87, 105, 123, 162, 164–  
 170, 265n, 266 271
- MacKay, Thomas, 108  
 Martin, John N., xi, 172  
 McGee, Vann, 86  
 McGee counterexample, 86, 91, 209  
 Means testing, 222–224, 244–245  
 Mental representation, 10, 69, 128n  
 Millikan, Ruth, 70  
 Mion, Giovanni, xi  
 Mitchell, Bruce, 234n  
 Modal connectives, 253  
 Modus Ponens, 85–87, 141, 165, 174, 199–  
 201, 250–252, 285  
 Modus Tollens, 32–33, 90–91, 135, 204,  
 208–209, 219, 286
- Negation, 14, 72, 173, 196–197, 269  
 Nolan, Daniel, 133  
 Nondenoting terms, 64  
 Nonrecursion stipulation, 34–36, 193–198,  
 286  
 Norms of discourse, 39, 48, 59, 75, 78  
 Null-conditionals, 269–272  
 Nute, Donald, 113n, 118n
- Objectivity, 75–77. *See also* Contexts,  
 objectivity of
- Paradoxes of Material Implication, 91–103,  
 105, 116, 136, 174, 247, 285–286  
 Parameter-setting, 255–257  
 Pelczar, Michael, 75  
 Permissible Strengthening, 108, 249  
 Perry, John, 162  
 Pollock, John, 129, 254

- Possible worlds, 7, 40, 41, 59–62, 130–134  
 Pragmatics, 41–44, 149–150  
 Presupposition, 37, 133, 258–260  
 Priest, Graham, 124, 174  
 Propositions, 6–7, 59–60, 127, 132, 148  
 Pullum, Geoffrey, 1
- Quantification, 74, 80–81, 272–277  
 Quine, W. V. O., 53n  
 Quirk, Randolph, 1, 25
- Radford, Andrew, 226  
 Ramsey, F. P., 134  
 Reasonable inference, 136, 143, 212  
 Reasoning by Cases, 114  
 Reed, Susan, 2n  
 Reference, 10, 66–73, 79–82  
 Reyle, Uwe, 257n, 259n  
 Robinson, Fred C., 234n
- Sandu, Gabriel, xi  
 Schiffer, Stephen, 6n  
 Selection function, 139  
 Semantic properties, 48, 59–62, 73–77  
 Semantics, 6–7, 12, 39, 41–44  
 Sobel, J. Howard, 105  
 Sobel sequences, 106, 272, 280–282  
 Stalnaker, Robert, ix, 36n, 47, 50, 110, 112, 119, 127, 130, 132, 134, 135–161, 258  
 Stanley, Jason, 42  
 Strengthening of the Antecedent, 103–109, 141, 166–170, 171, 172, 174, 186, 247, 313  
 Strong assertibility, 31–33, 84, 205–219, 244  
 Structure, 37, 242, 250  
 Studtmann, Paul, 130  
 Surav, Mehmet, 164  
 Szabó, Zoltán, 42
- Temporal frame, 236  
*Then*, 253–254  
 Thomason, Richmond, 138  
 Tichý, Pavel, 118, 129  
 Todd, William, 130n  
*Too*, 257–260  
 Transformational grammar, 226  
 Truth, 8, 39–41, 48, 66–69, 75, 287n  
   deflationary theory of, 71–73  
 Turner, Raymond, 129
- Vacuous assertibility, 18, 32, 97, 205  
 Vagueness, 60–61, 64, 72  
 Vallentyne, Peter, xi  
 van der Sandt, Rob, 259n  
 van Inwagen, Peter, 108  
 Veltman, Frank, 104–105, 172–175  
 von Fintel, Kai, 130, 274n, 284n  
 von Wright, G. H., 105n
- Weatherson, Brian, 172, 287n  
 Woods, Michael, 284  
 Wright, Crispin, 118n, 129