

## Name Index for Volumes 1 and 2

Page numbers in boldface refer to volume 2.

- Abbe, Cleveland, 273  
Abrams, Philip, **113**  
Achenwall, Gottfried, 352  
Ackerknecht, E. H., 322  
Acree, Michael C., **19**  
Albert von Sachsen-Coburg-Gotha, Prince Consort, 382  
Allen, Sir Thomas, 245  
Ampère, André-Marie, 118  
Anderson, Norman H., **25**  
Anselm (of Canterbury), **249**  
Arbuthnot, John, 302  
Archimedes, 26  
Aristotle, 8–12, 20, 46, 113, 396, 400, 406, **11, 93, 379**  
Atkinson, R. C., **89, 91–93**  
Avenarius, Richard, 409
- Babbage, Charles, 252, 266, 267  
Bacon, Francis, 26, 49, 64, **214**  
Baeyer, J. J., 262, 264  
Banks, Sir Joseph, 12  
Barone, Jack, 224, 225  
Barrois, Théodore, 174  
Bateson, William, **272, 316, 333**  
Baxter, R. Dudley, **151, 152, 154**  
Bayes, 92, 98–100, 106, 107, 112, **20, 21**  
Béguelin, Nicolas de, 167  
Beneke, Friedrich Eduard, **215**  
Beneke, Friedrich Wilhelm, **210, 212–214, 216, 218**  
Bentham, J., 339, 342  
Bergson, H., 407, **123**  
Bernard, Claude, 39, 40, 329, **13, 16, 205, 206**  
Bernoulli, Daniel, 157, 160–166, 168, 171, 172, 174–176, 179, 182, 298, 299, 77  
Bernoulli, Jakob, 36, 66–68, 70, 73, 74, 92, 159, 169, 174, 203, 207, 240–242, 288, 295–297, **136**  
Bernoulli, James, 38  
Bernoulli, Nicholas, 158–160, 165, 179, 182, 240, 242, 246, 302  
Bernstein, Sergey Natanovich, 210  
Berry, R. J., **345**  
Bertillon, Jacques, 317–319, 321, 322, 326, 328, 332–334  
Bertillon, Louis-Adolphe, 317–319, 321, 322, 329–334  
Bertrand, Joseph Louis François, 101, 104, 106, 108, 113, 145, 192–195, 215, 216, 228  
Berzelius, Jakob, 128
- Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm, 74, 128, 136, 142, 144, 262–264, 267, 268, 278, **375**  
Beuchat, **120**  
Bidermann, 390  
Bienaymé, Irenée Jules, 191, 192, 201, 202, 206–210, 273, 393  
Biot, Jean-Baptiste, 118  
Birkhoff, George D., **382, 384, 394, 398–401**  
Bismarck, Otto Fürst von, 381  
Boecker, Friedrich Wilhelm, **207, 210, 213, 215**  
Boeckh, Richard, 333, 389  
Bohl, Piers, **394**  
Bohr, Niels, 406, 407, 411–421, **16, 359, 376, 377, 417, 419, 420, 424**  
Boltzmann, Ludwig, 16, 17, 20, 36, 39, 40, 53, 66, 67, 82, 146, 194, 217, 409, 415, **140, 375–377, 379–381, 383–386, 388, 389, 391, 392, 397**  
Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, 199, 312, 314, 328, 378  
Bonaparte, Lucien, 306  
Boole, G., 101, 301  
Borda, Jean-Charles, 264  
Borel, Emile, 40, 160, 177, 192, 178, 206, 215–226, 228–230, 318, **376, 394**  
Boring, Edwin G., **13, 49, 62**  
Born, Max, **373, 377, 409–415, 419, 420**  
Boscovich, Roger Joseph, 270, 271  
Bothe, **377**  
Boudin, Emmanuel-Joseph, 193  
Bouglé, C., **115, 126**  
Bower, G. H., **89, 91, 95**  
Bowley, A. L., **144, 155, 157, 162**  
Boyd, William C., **292**  
Boyle, Robert, 7, 19, 26, 49, 267  
Bradley, R. A., **84**  
Brentano, F., 110  
Brentano, Lujo, 366, 385  
Bridgman, P. W., **420, 422–425**  
Briggs, Henry, 386  
Brcic, D., **290, 291**  
Broel, 227  
Brougham, Lord (Henry Peter), 326, **106**  
Bruns, Heinrich, 111, 112, 143–145  
Brunswik, Egon, **9, 16, 23, 49–68, 89**  
Brush, Stephen G., 147  
Buckle, Henry Thomas, 76–80, 352, 356–358, 367, 382, 402, 403  
Buffon, George Leclerc, 160, 168, 169, 17', 176  
Bühler, Karl, 50–53

- Burdach, Karl Friedrich, 133–135  
 Burns, Arthur F., 190  
 Bush, R. R., 83, 90  
 Butterfield, Herbert, 49, 51
- Cain, Arthur J., 292, 293, 295, 340, 341, 347  
 Cannon, Walter Faye, 36  
 Carli, Gian Rinaldo, Conte, 158  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 340, 348  
 Carnap, Rudolf, 95, 108, 221, 275, 17, 419  
 Carnot, Nicolas Léonard Sardie, 228  
 Cartwright, Nancy, 378  
 Casper, J. L., 360  
 Castelnuovo, Guido, 228  
 Cattell, J. M., 79, 80  
 Cattell, Raymond, 26, 27  
 Cauchy, Augustin Louis, 191, 192, 195, 200–210, 273, 141  
 Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi L., 293  
 Chadwick, Edwin, 323, 327, 340, 345, 107  
 Chaitin, G. J., 361, 363  
 Chaptal, J. A., 305–312, 314  
 Chasles, Michel, 207  
 Chebyshev, Panfnuty Lvovich, 93, 210  
 Chetverikov, Sergei S., 279, 281, 288, 301  
 Chevalier, Louis, 113  
 Cheysson, Émile, 141  
 Chiozza-Money, Leo, 155  
 Christiansen, C., 406  
 Chuprov, A. A., 369  
 Clairaut, Alexis Claude, 29, 31, 34, 63  
 Clark, Colin Grant, 155, 156  
 Clark, Terry Nichols, 332  
 Clarke, B. A., 343  
 Clausius, Rudolph, 79, 194, 379  
 Coghlan, Timothy Augustine, 333  
 Cohen, I. Bernard, 45, 46, 49, 52, 54  
 Cohen, Jacob, 25  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 339, 340, 348  
 Colson, Léon Clément, 160  
 Compton, A. H., 421, 425  
 Comte, Auguste, 38, 39, 301, 351, 118, 140, 266  
 Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de, 297, 300  
 Condon, E. U., 418–420, 422–424, 426, 429  
 Condorcet, M. J. H. N., 38, 67, 169–171, 196, 198–201, 203, 295, 297, 299, 300, 308, 140, 144  
 Conrad, J., 385  
 Coombs, C. H., 89  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 23, 25, 32, 33, 91  
 Cournot, Antoine-Augustin, 72, 73, 77, 101, 111, 160, 174, 192, 193, 195, 289, 300, 318, 321, 135, 140–144
- Cousin, Victor, 198, 300  
 Cramer, Gabriel, 159, 160, 165, 168  
 Crammond, Edgar, 155  
 Crampton, Henry Edward, 284  
 Cronbach, Lee J., 54, 59, 62  
 Cullen, M. J., 317, 322, 107  
 Czuber, Emanuel, 111, 145, 170, 175, 176, 194, 273, 274
- Dahlmann, F. C., 396, 397  
 d'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 160, 165, 167, 168, 175, 298, 302  
 Danziger, Kurt, 9  
 Darlington, P. J., Jr., 293  
 Darrow, K. K., 425, 426, 430, 431  
 Darwin, Charles, 23–25, 31, 32, 34–36, 71, 403, 7, 64, 299–234, 236–250, 260, 263, 265, 266, 272, 276, 315–318, 321, 329, 331, 333, 334, 337, 347, 355  
 Darwin, C. D., 420  
 Darwin, C. G., 419  
 Darwin, Erasmus, 380  
 Darwin, Leonard, 318, 321, 325  
 Dashiell, John F., 62  
 Davenport, Charles, 231  
 Davy, Humphry, 265, 120  
 Dawes, R. M., 89  
 Dawkins, R., 259  
 de Broglie, Louis-César-Victor-Maurice, 198, 414  
 de Bruyn Kops, J. L., 148–151, 157  
 de Finetti, Bruno, 221  
 de Foville, Alfred, 153  
 de Hock, Baron, 148  
 Delambre, Jean Joseph, 262, 264, 265, 369  
 Delboeuf, Joseph, 369  
 Delbrück, Max, 231  
 De Moivre, Abraham, 205, 240, 242, 243, 245, 288, 302  
 de Montmart, Pierre Rémond, 158, 159  
 De Morgan, Augustus, 64, 79, 204, 205, 252, 141, 160  
 Dennison, D. M., 419  
 Deparcieux, Antoine, 243  
 Descartes, René, 29, 142  
 De Vries, Hugo, 333  
 de Warville, Brissot, 248  
 De Witt, Johann, 240–242, 296  
 d'Holbach, Paul Henri Thierry Comte, 132  
 Dickens, Charles, 340  
 Dieterici, C. W. F., 378, 380, 388, 389  
 Dirichlet, Peter Gustav, 205  
 Diver, Charles, 292  
 Divisia, F., 164

- Dobzhansky, Theodosius, **234, 271–306, 340**  
 Dodson, James, 245, 247, 249, 251  
 d'Ons-en-Bray, Pajot, 267  
 Dormoy, Emile, 290  
 Doutte, **120**  
 Drobisch, Moritz Wilhelm, 136, 356, 362, 363, **111, 158, 162**  
 Droysen, J. G., 357, 402, 403  
 Dubinin, Nicolai, **279, 284**  
 du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 193, **205, 206**  
 Dufau, P.-A., 364, **112**  
 Duncan, 333  
 Dupâquier, Michel, 328–330, 333  
 Dupin, Pierre-Charles François, 197–199  
 Dupuit, D. Jules, **160**  
 Duquesnoy, A., 306, 308, 309  
 Durkheim, Emile, 53, 317, 318, **105, 111, 115–123, 125–128**  
 Dutot, Charles de Ferrare, **158**  
 Duvillard, Etienne, 307–309  
  
 Ebbinghaus, H., **88, 93**  
 Eckart, Carl, **419**  
 Eckhardt, J. V., 385  
 Eddington, A. S., **421**  
 Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro, 287, 291, **141, 142, 144, 159, 160, 164**  
 Ehrenfest, Paul, 416, 417, **391, 421**  
 Ehrenfest, T., **391**  
*Eigen, M.*, **365**  
 Einstein, Albert, 24, 53, 146, 413, 419, **376, 381–389, 392–394, 397, 419**  
 Ellis, Robert Leslie, 68–71, 76, 81, 301  
 Elsasser, W., **359, 414**  
 Elton, Charles, **338**  
 Encke, Johann Franz, 136  
 Engel, Ernst, 355, 360, 363, 377–392  
 Espinas, Alfred, **118**  
 Estes, W. K., **8, 83, 89, 92**  
 Euclid, 9, 92, 261  
 Euler, Leonhard, 160, 205, 268, 270  
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., **103**  
 Exner, Franz, **376**  
 Expilly, Jean Joseph de, 307  
 Eyler, John M., 322–325, 327  
 Ezekiel, Mordecai, **173, 174**  
  
 Fallati, Johannes, 353, 360  
 Farr, William, 317–327, 329, 333, 334, 343, 345, 346, 388, **112**  
 Fauconnet, **120**  
 Fechner, Gustav Theodor, 101, 111, 112, 117–130, 132–147, 410, **7, 8, 17, 56, 59, 65, 77, 79, 88**  
 Feigl, Herbert, **64**  
 Feller, William, 158, 171  
 Fellner, Frigyes, **152–157**  
 Fényes, Elek, **152**  
 Ferguson, Adam, **104**  
 Fermat, Pierre, 36, 207, 240  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 131  
 Fichte, Immanuel Hermann, 131  
 Fick, Adolf, 96, 97, 101  
 Fischer, J. C., 357  
 Fisher, Irving, **161–165**  
 Fisher, R. A., 37, 48, 274–276, 291, 7, 9, **12, 15, 18–21, 37, 55, 62, 63, 67, 135, 175, 179, 202, 211, 231, 232, 262, 263, 265, 283, 294, 313, 314, 317–329, 331, 332, 334–339, 342, 343, 345–347**  
 Fontaine, Alexis, 159, 164  
 Fontenelle, Bernhard Le Bovier de, 29, 31, 34  
 Ford, E. B., **293, 324, 332, 334, 338, 339, 341, 344–346**  
 Ford, H. D., **295**  
 Forman, Paul, **420**  
 Foster, W. T., **161**  
 Fourier, Jean-Baptiste-Joseph, 47, 200, 205, 207, 321  
 Fox, Edward, 310  
 Franck, James, **410, 414**  
 Fraunhofer, Joseph, 263  
*Fréchet, Maurice*, **330, 124**  
 Freud, Sigmund, **24, 14**  
 Friedmann, George, **127**  
 Fries, Jakob Friedrich, 67–69, 71, 100, 175, 176, 359  
 Frisch, Ragnar Anton Kittil, **147, 148, 164, 175, 178–182, 192**  
 Fullerton, G. S., **79, 80**  
 Futuyama, Douglas, **231**  
  
 Galileo, 9, 10, 25, 26, 33, 91, 96, 264  
 Galton, Francis, 47, 48, 53, 82, 137, 142, 146, 287, 291, 318, 323, 369, **19, 23, 38, 56, 59, 60, 64, 124, 144, 230**  
 Garnier, G., 305  
 Garrett, H. E., **19**  
 Gauss, Karl Friedrich, 136, 193, 206, 209, 210, 261, 264, 268, 269, 271–273, 277–280, **374**  
 Gavarret, Jules, **219–221**  
 Geiger, Hans, **377**  
 Gibbs, Josiah Willard, 78, 217, **140, 144, 376, 380, 383, 384, 386**  
 Gibson, J. J., **68**

- Giere, Ronald N., **236**  
 Gigerenzer, Gerd, **9**  
 Gini, Corrado, **164**  
 Gödel, Kurt, **363**  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 119, 132, 403  
 Goldschmidt, Richard B., **317, 323, 345**  
 Gosset, W. S., **202**  
 Gould, B. A., 280  
 Gould, Stephen J., **272, 273, 286, 294, 295, 329, 331, 345, 346**  
 Gouraud, Charles, 195–200, **202**  
 Granet, **120**  
 Graunt, John, 240–243, 288, 343, 344, **108**  
 Greeno, J. G., **90**  
 Greenwood, Major, 327  
 Gregory, R. L., **67**  
 Gregory IX, Pope, 238  
 Guerry, André, **108–110, 112, 113**  
 Guilford, J. P., **20, 79**  
 Guillard, Jean-Claude Achille, 317, 322, 328–332, 334  
 Gulick, J. T., **283**  
 Gullind, G., **95**  
 Gustafsson, Ake, **287**  
 Guy, William A., 325, 327  
  
 Haavelmo, Trygve, **135, 171, 182–194**  
 Habermas, J., 311  
 Hacking, Ian, 24, 37, 97, 288, 352, 355, 397, 398, **74**  
 Hagedoorn, A. C., **272, 334, 335**  
 Hagedoorn, A. L., **272, 334, 335**  
 Hagen, Gotthilf H. L., 74, **375**  
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 318, **120, 123–126, 128**  
 Haldane, J. B. S., **317, 342**  
 Halley, Edmund, 240–243, **326**  
 Hartley, David, 297  
 Harvey, William, 49  
 Hastay, M., **191**  
 Hauber, K. F., 136  
 Hausdorff, Felix, 112  
 Hawkins, Bisset, 325  
 Hayek, Friedrich August, **112**  
 Hays, William L., **20**  
 Hegel, Georg Friedrich Wilhelm, 119, 130–133  
 Heidelberg, Michael, 112, **77**  
 Heinroth, Oskar, **64**  
 Heisenberg, Werner, **12, 378, 411, 414, 417–424, 428, 430**  
 Held, Adolf, 355  
 Helfferich, Johann, 361, 366  
  
 Heller, Rarkas, **156**  
 Helm, Georg, 145  
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 125, 126, 265  
 Hempel, Carl G., 261  
 Henderson, Thomas, 262  
 Henle, Jacob, **205**  
 Herbart, J. F., 136, **75–78, 88**  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 133  
 Hermann, F. B. W., 355  
 Herodotus, **104**  
 Herschel, Sir John, 37, 265, 266, **239**  
 Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf, 409, 411, **120**  
 Heuschling, Jean-Charles van, **148**  
 Heyde, C. C., 393  
 Hilbert, David, 193, 194, 210, 216, 218, 219  
 Hildebrand, Bruno, 354, 355, 360, 380, 385  
 Hilgard, Ernest R., **14, 60, 64, 66**  
 Hobbes, Thomas, **27**  
 Hobhouse, Leonard Trelauny, **122**  
 Hodge, Jonathan, **229**  
 Hoëck, 306  
 Höffding, Harald, 397, 406–416, 418–421  
 Hoffmann, J. G., 378, 380  
 Holman, E., **85**  
 Holz, **289**  
 Hooker, Joseph, 36  
 Hopf, Eberhard, **382, 399, 401**  
 Hostinsky, B., **400, 401**  
 Hudde, Johannes, 242  
 Hull, Clark L., **11, 14, 15, 60, 64–67, 80–82, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94**  
 Hull, D., **255**  
 Hume, David, 28, 52, 392, 407, **16, 54**  
 Huxley, Julian S., **293, 342**  
 Huygens, Christiaan, 36, 207, 240, 241, 296  
  
 Inama-Sternegg, K. T., 355, 368  
 Inhelder, **8**  
  
 James, William, 119, 120, 369, 406, 407, **40**  
 Jammer, Max, **413–415**  
 Jeans, James, 226  
 Jevons, William Stanley, 265, 266, 289, **135, 141, 142, 158, 178**  
 Jordan, David Starr, **284**  
 Jordan, Pasqual, **420**  
 Jordan, W., 278  
 Juglar, Clement, **176**  
  
 Kahneman, D., **68**  
 Kant, I., 59, 61–63, 66–68, 72, 78, 81, 83, 113, 128, 198, 411  
 Kaplan, Abraham, **25**  
 Kapteyn, **191**

- Karady, Victor, **123**  
 Kater, Henry, **267**  
 Kaupp, Wilhelm, **210**  
 Keleti, Károly, **152**  
 Kelley, Harold H., **25, 67**  
 Kelley, R. L., **163**  
 Kellogg, Vernon, **284**  
 Kemble, Edwin C., **419, 423, 424, 426, 427, 430**  
 Kendall, M. G., **141**  
 Kennard, E. H., **419–422**  
 Kepler, Johannes, **25, 26, 33, 91, 104**  
 Kettlewell, H. B. D., **342**  
 Keynes, John Meynard, **177, 215–217, 123, 135, 140, 142–144, 155, 157, 191, 381**  
 Khintchine, Alexander, **382, 389, 399–401**  
 Kiaer, **333**  
 Kierkegaard, Søren, **131, 406**  
 Kimura, Motoo, **314, 327, 336, 340**  
 King, Gregory, **343, 152**  
 King, Willford Isabel, **164**  
 Kinnebrook, David, **267**  
 Kipling, Rudyard, **263**  
 Klein, Felix, **420**  
 Knapp, G. F., **355, 359, 363, 366, 368, 385, 389, 112**  
 Knies, Carl Gustav Adolph, **354**  
 Knight, Frank, **136**  
 Kochen, Simon, **414**  
 Koenig, Edmund, **144**  
 Kolmogorov, Andrei Nikolaevich, **194, 219, 224, 395**  
 König, D., **394**  
 Koopman, Bernard, **398, 399, 401**  
 Koopmans, Tjalling C., **178–180, 190–192**  
 Korosi, **333**  
 Körösy, **152**  
 Korsakoff, **93**  
 Kramer, H. A., **377**  
 Krantz, D. H., **87**  
 Krech, David, **13, 14, 60, 64, 66**  
 Kronecker, Leopold, **394**  
 Krönig, August Karl, **379**  
 Krug, **152**  
 Krüger, Lorenz, **369**  
 Kuhn, Thomas S., **24, 30, 31, 35, 45–49, 51, 53, 54, 91, 374**  
 Külpe, Oswald, **143**  
 Küppers, Bernd-Olaf, **229, 230**  
 Kuznets, Simon, **157**  
 Lacroix, Sylvestre François, **67, 157, 170, 174–176, 192, 195**  
 Lagrange, Joseph Louis, **200, 202, 205, 140–144, 239**  
 La Harpe, Jean François, **200**  
 Lakatos, I., **127, 128**  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste Pierre Antoine de Monet de, **308**  
 Lamé, Gabriel, **206, 207**  
 Laming, D., **85**  
 Lamotte, Maxine, **293, 344**  
 Lamprecht, Karl, **377, 382, 395, 402–405, 420, 421**  
 Landau, David, **318, 321**  
 Lange, Friedrich Albert, **101, 119, 214–215**  
 Langmuir, Irving, **426, 428, 429, 431**  
 Lapie, **122**  
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, **38, 45, 52, 59, 61–63, 65–68, 70, 72–74, 76–78, 80, 91–93, 98, 99, 100–103, 106–108, 111, 113, 157, 160, 162, 163, 171, 173, 174, 191–210, 218, 225, 230, 253, 271, 288, 291, 296, 297, 299, 300, 302, 303, 307, 318, 319, 321, 322, 325, 327, 339, 13, 15, 16, 27, 74, 140, 141, 239, 374**  
 Laspeyres, Ernst Adolphe Théodor, **158, 162**  
 Laspeyres, Etienne, **364**  
 Laurent, Matthieu Paul Hermann, **191–193, 195, 205**  
 Laurent, Pierre Adolphe, **192**  
 Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent, **23–25, 30–34**  
 Law, John, **244**  
 Lazarsfeld, Paul, F., **318, 321**  
 Lebesgue, Henri Léon, **206, 217**  
 Leclair, Edmé-Jean, **386**  
 Legendre, Adrien-Marie, **271**  
 Lehmann, Jacob Wilhelm Heinrich, **356**  
 Lehmann, Louis, **218**  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, **31, 61, 123, 241, 243, 296, 410**  
 Lenoir, Jean Joseph Etienne, **264**  
 Leontief, Wassily, **165**  
 Leplay, Pierre Guillaume Frédéric, **387, 113–115**  
 Lerner, I. M., **290**  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephriam, **411**  
 Levi, Leone, **151**  
 Levi-Bruhl, **120**  
 Lévy, Paul, **192, 205**  
 Lewin, Kurt, **14, 60, 64, 65**  
 Lewontin, Richard C., **256, 272, 345**  
 Lexis, Wilhelm, **53, 110, 287, 289, 290, 355, 365–368, 392, 398, 399, 403, 405, 111, 191**  
 Liagre, Jean-Baptiste Joseph, **175**  
 Liebig, **210, 214, 215**

- Lindquist, **19**  
 Liouville, Joseph, 207  
 Lipps, Gottlob Friedrich, 135, 143–145  
 Locke, John, 297, 407  
 Lorentz, H. A., 414  
 Lorenz, K., **64**  
 Loschmidt, Johann Joseph, 66, 228, 229  
 Lotze, Hermann, 93, 95, 101, 131–133, 361, 365  
 Louis, P. C. A., **204, 219**  
 Lowe, **158**  
 Luce, R. D., **83–88, 90–92, 95**  
 Lucretius, **315**  
 Lund, 329  
 Lush, J. L., **338**  
 Lyapunov, Aleksandr Mikhailovich, 210  
 Lyell, Charles, 36, **237, 239, 240, 247**
- MacCorquodale, K., 82  
 McCulloch, John Ramsay, 325, 326, **151**  
 McGill, W. J., **91**  
 Mach, Ernst, 36, 146, 147, 194, 409  
 Mackenzie, W. A., **19**  
 Magens, Nicolas, 248  
 Mallet du Pan, Jacques, **155**  
 Malthus, Thomas, 329, 341–343, **104, 108, 243**  
 Mann, H. B., **192**  
 Mansion, Paul, 193  
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 30, 33  
 Marbe, Karl, 100  
 Marget, A. W., **177**  
 Markov, A. A., 210, 369, **191**  
 Marley, A. A. J., **85**  
 Marschak, Jacob, **189**  
 Marshall, Alfred, 317, **141, 142, 153, 154, 156, 158–160**  
 Martin-Löf, P., **395**  
 Martius, Friedrich, **220, 221**  
 Marz, Karl, 301, 357, 386  
 Maskelyne, Nevil, 267  
 Mauss, Marcel, **120, 123, 126**  
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 39, 53, 59, 78–82, 194, 217, 229, 352, 369, 409, 411, **144, 245, 373, 375, 379, 380, 382, 383, 392**  
 Mayer, Tobias, 264, 270  
 Mayr, Ernst, 134, **273, 276, 293, 294**  
 Mayr, Georg, 355, 364  
 Méchain, Pierre-François-André, 262, 264, 278  
 Meehl, P. E., **82**  
 Mehring, Franz, 385  
 Meinong, Alexius, 91, 100, 101, 107, 110, 111, 114
- Meir, E., 385  
 Ménard, Claude, **135**  
 Mendel, Gregor, 113, **124, 337, 347**  
 Menger, Karl, 163  
 Merriman, M., 206  
 Messance, 307  
 Meyer, Anton, 193  
 Mill, John Stuart, 38, 39, 96, 101, 126, 198, 216, 301, 407, **148**  
 Millikan, R. A., 50  
 Mitchell, Wesley Clair, **143, 161, 163, 176, 190**  
 Moheau, 307  
 Mohl, Robert von, 354, 367  
 Monge, Gaspard, 199, 200, **140**  
 Monod. J., **359–363**  
 Montbret, Coquebert de, 313  
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat de, 38, 299, **118**  
 Moore, H. L., **176, 192**  
 Moreau de Jonnes, **112**  
 Morgan, Mary S., **135**  
 Morgan, T. H., **277–279**  
 Morgan, William, 252, 253  
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 179, 180, **136, 177, 178**  
 Moricourt, C., 328  
 Morris, Corbyn, 251  
 Morris, William, 377  
 Morse, Philip, **420, 423, 424**  
 Mosteller, Frederick, **83, 90**  
 Muller, H. J., **272, 297–303, 305, 306, 318, 324**  
 Murray, David J., **9**
- Napoleon III, 385  
 Necker, Jacques, 308  
 Neufchâteau, François de, 306  
 Neumann, Salomon, 397  
 Neurath, Otto, **67, 431**  
 Newsholme, Arthur, 327  
 Newton, Isaac, 8–10, 24, 26, 27, 29, 31, 34, 61, 92, 288, **26, 142, 236, 237, 262**  
 Neyman, Jerzy, 37, 48, 7, **18–21, 25, 135, 187**  
 Nieson, **112**  
 Nogaret, 310  
 Norman, D. A., **92**  
 Norton, H. T. J., **316, 317**  
 Novikoff, Albert, 224, 225
- Oken, Lorenz, 118  
 Olbers, Wilhelm, 268, 278, 279  
 Oppenheimer, Robert, **419, 420, 422–424**

- Osborn, Henry Fairfield, 284**  
**Oseen, C. W., 415**  
**Ostwald, Wilhelm, 409**  
**Öttinger, Ludwig, 175**  
**Owen, Robert, 339**
- Paasche, H., 158, 162  
 Paley, Reverend William, 229  
 Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis, 142  
 Parent-Duchatelet, A. J. B., 106  
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 318, 123  
 Pascal, Blaise, 36, 182, 207, 240, 247, 296  
 Paschen, Louis, 266  
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 411, 417, 419  
 Pauling, Linus, 419, 423, 426  
 Paulsen, Friedrich, 120, 267  
 Pearson, Egon S., 37, 48, 7, 18–21, 25, 135, 187  
 Pearson, Karl, 112, 145, 287, 291, 318, 378, 7, 19, 23, 38, 59, 63, 144, 230, 266  
 Peirce, Benjamin, 280  
 Peirce, Charles S., 53, 281, 369, 376  
 Persons, Warren M., 163, 176, 177  
 Petty, W., 343, 345, 152  
 Piaget, Jean, 8, 23, 36, 46  
 Piazzi, Giuseppe, 262, 268, 374  
 Pierson, N. G., 160, 161  
 Pigou, Arthur Cecil, 142, 156, 158, 159  
 Planck, Max, 15–18, 20, 21, 409, 413, 415–418, 374–376, 386, 400  
 Plateau, J. A. F., 77  
 Plato, 26, 265  
 Playfair, W., 305, 239  
 Pliny, 104  
 Pliskoff, S. S., 77  
 Poincaré, Henri, 101, 106, 112, 113, 192, 194, 195, 215, 216, 221–223, 226, 318, 382, 399  
 Poinso, Louis, 197–199  
 Poisson, Siméon-Denis, 67, 93, 111, 159, 165, 174, 191, 193, 196, 197, 199, 200, 202, 203, 205, 207–209, 297, 299, 302, 318, 319, 321, 322, 367, 393, 140, 144, 219  
 Polanyi, M., 363, 364  
 Pollock, Jackson, 315  
 Popper, Sir Karl, 268, 260, 261, 383  
 Porter, Theodore, 79, 398  
 Postman, Leo, 14, 60, 64  
 Pothier, Robert, 246  
 Poulett-Scrope, 158  
 Poulton, E. B., 343  
 Price, Richard, 246, 251, 252  
 Priestley, Joseph, 28
- Provine, William B., 273, 299, 329, 331  
 Prytz, 267  
 Ptolemy, 91, 104  
 Punnett, R. C., 316, 317, 333, 347
- Quesnay, François, 299  
 Quetelet, Adolphe Lambert Jacques, 37–39, 47, 50, 53, 66, 74–77, 80, 82, 135, 136, 142, 193, 199, 206, 287, 289–291, 295, 301–303, 317–322, 324–334, 343, 351, 354, 356, 358–369, 378, 379, 382, 387, 392, 398, 400, 108–112, 114–118, 124, 158, 159, 230  
 Quine, W. V. O., 235
- Raaijmakers, J. G. W., 95  
 Rabi, I. I., 419  
 Radicke, Gustav, 201, 203–214, 216–222  
 Ramsey, F. P., 45, 221  
 Regnauld, Henri Victor, 266  
 Rehnisch, Eduard, 365  
 Reichenbach, Hans, 92–95, 111, 177, 178, 215, 216, 218–220, 261, 63, 65, 235, 376  
 Reid, Thomas, 236, 237  
 Renouvier, Charles, 369  
 Restle, F., 90  
 Ricardo, David, 356, 154  
 Richards, O. W., 283, 294, 329, 332, 341, 345  
 Richardson, O. W., 415  
 Ringer, Fritz, 355  
 Robbins, Lionel, 174, 178, 194  
 Robertson, H. P., 419, 422  
 Robson, G. C., 283, 294, 329, 332, 341, 345  
 Roediger, H. L., III, 93  
 Roemer, O., 325  
 Romaschov, D. D., 284  
 Roscher, Wilhelm, 354, 385, 154  
 Rousseau, J. J., 30  
 Royer-Collard, Pierre Paul, 198  
 Ruarck, A. E., 420–422, 424  
 Rucci, A. J., 37  
 Ruge, Arnold, 357  
 Rümelin, Gustav, 137, 354, 355, 361, 363–365, 368, 399, 153  
 Rung, 267  
 Russell, Bertrand, 110  
 Rutherford, Ernest, 415
- Saint Simon, Claude Henri de Rouvroy  
   Duc de, 118, 140  
 Salmon, W., 235  
 Samuelson, Paul Anthony, 144  
 Sauvy, Alfred, 126

- Savage, Leonard J., 180, **142**  
 Say, J. B., 354, **154**  
 Schaeffle, Albert, **118**  
 Schall, **153, 154**  
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Josef von,  
   118, 130, 133  
 Schleiden, Matthais Jakob, 119, 136  
 Schlick, Moritz, **50**  
 Schlözer, August Ludwig von, 352  
 Schmoller, Gustav, 355, 361, 366, 385  
 Schreiber, General Oskar, 277  
 Schrödinger, Erwin, **231, 377, 410, 411,**  
   **413–415, 421, 429**  
 Schultz, Henry, **165, 173, 192**  
 Schulze-Delitzsch, Franz Hermann, 384  
 Schumpeter, Joseph Alois, **123, 158, 161**  
 Sedgwick, William Thompson, 239  
 Semon, R., **94**  
 Seneta, E., 393  
 Shakespeare, William, 315  
 Shepard, R. N., **78, 87, 88, 95**  
 Sheppard, Phillip M., **292, 295, 329, 340,**  
   **341, 343**  
 Shiffrin, R. M., **91, 93, 95**  
 Shuckburgh-Evelyn, **158**  
 Sierpinski, Waclaw, **394**  
 Sigwart, Christoph, 93, 94, 101  
 Simiand, François, **120, 126**  
 Simon, Herbert, **136**  
 Simpson, George Gaylord, **273**  
 Simpson, Thomas, 245, 272  
 Skinner, B. F., **14, 15, 60**  
 Slater, J. C., **377, 419, 420, 424, 427, 428**  
 Slutsky, Eugen E., **136**  
 Smith, Adam, 305, 342, 354, 356, **104, 136,**  
   **141, 151, 154, 158, 159**  
 Smith, Robertson, **120**  
 Snedecor, G. W., **19**  
 Soetber, A., **154**  
 Solomon (King), 134  
 Solomons, L. M., **79, 80, 90**  
 Soltzmann, **144**  
 Spassky, **289**  
 Spearman, **7**  
 Spencer, Herbert, **116, 118, 122**  
 Spiegelman, S., **364, 365**  
 Stamp, Josiah Charles, **155–157**  
 Stark, J., 415  
 Steffens, Henrich, 118  
 Stegmüller, Wolfgang, 218, 221  
 Stephen, Leslie, 382  
 Stephenson, George, 380  
 Sternberg, S., **85, 86**  
 Sterzinger, O., 113  
 Stevens, Stanley S., **7, 17, 26, 27, 61, 78**  
 Struik, Dirk, **401**  
 Strutt, Robert John, **155**  
 Struve, Friedrich George Wilhelm von, 262  
 Struyck, Nicholas, 243  
 Stumpf, Carl, 91, 98, 100–105, 107, 108  
 Stumpf, W., 110  
 Sturtevant, Alfred, **279**  
 Sumner, Francis B., **122, 284**  
 Süßmilch, Johann, 243, 247, 302  
 Swann, W. F. G., **426, 429, 431**  
 Symmer, Robert, 29  
 Szücs, A., **394**  
 Tacitus, **104**  
 Tait, Peter Guthrie, 39, 333  
 Tartaglia, Niccolò, 26  
 Temkin, Owsei, 133, 135  
 Terry, M. E., **84**  
 Tétens, Johann, 248  
 Thénard, Louis Jacques, 118  
 Thoday, **300**  
 Thomas, Albert, **122, 123**  
 Thomas, Keith, 244  
 Thomasius, Christian, **75**  
 Thorndike, E. L., **41, 45, 62**  
 Thurstone, Louis Leon, **7, 12, 15, 27, 28,**  
   **45, 50, 51, 56–59, 64, 68, 80, 85, 86, 90,**  
   **93**  
 Timerding, Heinrich Emil, 176  
 Timofeef-Ressovsky, H., **279**  
 Tinbergen, Jan, **180, 181, 192, 193**  
 Tintner, Gerhard, **192**  
 Titchener, E. B., **8**  
 Titian, **315**  
 Tolman, Edward C., **50, 63**  
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 397, 398  
 Törnouist, L., **164**  
 Tschetwerikoff. *See* Chetverikov, Sergei S.  
 Tulving, E., **94, 95**  
 Turgot, Anne Robert, 307  
 Tversky, A., **68, 89**  
 Tweney, R. D., **37**  
 Überweg, Friedrich, **215, 216**  
 Urey, H. C., **419, 420, 424**  
 van Brakel, J., 227  
 van Fraassen, Bas, **414**  
 van Vleck, J., **419–421, 423, 424, 430**  
 Vauban, Sébastien le Prestre de, **152**  
 Veblen, T. **123**  
 Venn, John, 64, 70, 71, 74, 76, 101, 111, 113  
 Verrier, 249



- Vetukhiv, M. A., 290, 291  
 Vierordt, Carl, 210–213, 216  
 Vining, R., 190  
 Virchow, Rudolph, 397, 205  
 Volta, A. G. A. A., 12, 14, 19, 20, 47  
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de, 30  
 von Baer, Karl Ernst, 133, 229  
 von Bortkiewicz, Ladislaus, 175, 369, 392, 191  
 von Czoernig, Carl, 154  
 von Guericke, Otto, 267  
 von Kries, Johannes, 91, 98, 100, 101, 104–106, 108–111, 113, 170, 78, 88, 382  
 von Liebig, Justus, 207  
 von Mayr, Georg, 151, 152  
 von Mises, Richard, 92, 93, 111, 117, 118, 144–147, 194, 218, 219, 8, 376, 382, 389, 394–397, 399–401  
 von Neumann, Johann (John), 48, 52, 179, 180, 136, 382, 394, 398, 400, 418  
 von Neumann-Spallart, F. X., 355, 368  
 von Oettingen, Alexander, 362, 363, 365, 367, 112  
 von Pfeufer, Carl, 205  
 von Plato, Jan, 376  
 von Rümelin, Gustav. *See* Rümelin, Gustav  
 von Smoluchowski, Marian, 94, 146, 376, 382  
 von Stein, Lorenz, 353, 354  
 von Thünen, Johann Heinrich, 366  
 von Treitschke, Heinrich, 397  
  
 Waddington, C. H., 300  
 Wagner, Adolph, 355, 357, 360, 361, 364, 366, 368, 385  
 Wagner, Moritz, 272  
 Wald, Abraham, 182, 192  
 Wallace, A. R., 35, 316  
 Wallace, Bruce, 304  
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 244  
 Walras, Leon, 318, 141, 142  
 Walsh, Correa Moylan, 160, 162  
 Wappäus, J. E., 359  
 Watson, J. B., 44  
 Watt, James, 380  
 Weber, E. H., 65, 76, 77, 80, 87, 88, 90  
 Weber, Max, 317, 111, 120, 123, 127, 128  
 Weber, S., 79  
 Weber, Wilhelm, 119, 128, 262, 265, 271  
 Wegener, Alfred, 31–33  
 Weil, André, 398  
 Weisse, Christian Hermann, 131–133  
 Weldon, W. F. R., 272  
 Wertheimer, Max, 16  
  
 Westergaard, Harald Ludwig, 369, 159  
 Westermarck, E. A., 122  
 Weyl, Hermann, 394  
 Whewell, William, 239  
 Whitaker, 155  
 Whitman, Charles Otis, 64  
 Wickelgren, W. A., 92  
 Wiener, Norbert, 419  
 Wigner, E., 358, 359  
 Wilson, Edmund, 281  
 Windelband, Wilhelm, 101, 74  
 Wirth, Wilhelm, 145  
 Wise, M. Norton, 369, 377, 382, 377, 409, 410, 415  
 Wishart, 175  
 Wold, Herman, 192  
 Wolff, Caspar Friedrich, 133  
 Wollaston, William H., 262  
 Woodworth, R. S., 79  
 Working, Holbrook, 174  
 Wright, Sewall, 231, 232, 254, 265, 273, 283–287, 292–295, 313, 314, 319, 321–328, 331–333, 335, 337–339, 341–344, 346, 347  
 Wunderlich, Carl August, 204, 205  
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 100, 137, 139, 143, 144, 147, 377, 395, 397, 399–404, 410, 420, 421, 8, 14, 39, 40, 42, 59  
  
 Yellott, J. I., Jr., 85  
 Youdin, W. J., 273  
 Young, A. A., 158, 164  
 Young, Thomas, 375  
 Yule, G. U., 318, 19  
  
 Zubin, J., 19