Index

A/A’ distinction, 72, 118–121, 171
relativization of, 96, 121, 130–133
Ablative absolute, 192–193
Accent Structure (AS), 243, 251–261
Adjective order, 153–154
Adjuncts and X-bar, 61–62
Adverb positioning, 44
Anaphora, 95–116
Antisymmetry, 19–21
Arabic inflection, 217–218
Assume Lowest Energy State, 163
Benedicto, E., 98–99
Binding, 120
Blocking in semantics, 10, 246–249
Bracketing paradoxes, 5–8
Bridge verbs, 69
Bulgarian, 145–146, 154–157, 168
Burzio, L., 112–113
Case structure, 13
Case-preposition duality, 188–194
CAT, 203–238
Causativization, 66–67
Checking Theory, 29, 35–36
Cinque, G., restructuring verbs, 90–91
functional structure, 201–202
Complement-of relation, 179
Complementizer agreement, 196
Compositionality, 240–246
Contraction, 163–164
Control, 85–86, 269–270
obligatory/optimal distinction, 87–88
Copular inversion, 254–256
Counter cyclic derivation, 70–71
CS embedding, 67–69
Czech verb clusters, 237–238
D-linking, 41, 144, 148–149
Disanaphora Principle, 250
Dutch reflexive, 101–103
Dutch verb clusters, 224–229
ECM as CS embedding, 15, 67–68, 105
Ellipsis, 261–266
Embedding, 25
functional vs. complement, 59, 174–176, 199–201
English auxiliary system, 222–224
EPP subjects, 83–85
Equidistance, 16
Ergative case, 110–111
Excorporation, 187–188
Expletives, 68, 92
Extension, 73, 114
Flip, 206–211
Focus, 34
IFocus vs. LFocus, 249–261
normal and contrastive, 32, 249
Focus ellipsis, 261
Focus Structure (FS), 30–33
FS embedding, 60–70
Functional structure, 173
Gapping, 193–194, 264–266
General Ban on Improper Movement (GBOIM), 72
General Condition on Scope, 22
Georgian inflection, 217–218
German restructuring verbs, 89–91
V2 vs. V-final, 78–79
WCO, 143–145
Head-complement relation, 11–12
Head Movement Constraint, 171
Heavy NP Shift, 33–38
Holmberg’s generalization, 17–19
Hungarian focus, 36, 259–260
scope, 45–50
scrambling, 160–165
verb clusters, 229–237

IFocus, 249–261
Improper movement, 71–75
Induced representation, 244
IPresupposition, 252–253

Japanese
long vs. short scrambling, 157–161
reflexive, 97
scope and scrambling, 124–126

Konopasky, A., 148–152

L-tous, 79–80
Latin reflexive, 98–99
Level Blocking Principle, 95 102
Level Embedding Conjecture, 63–65
Lexical-Functional Grammar, 22, 38
Lexical Variation Hypothesis (LVH), 212, 219
Lexicalism, 172–173, 202
LFocus, 249–261
Locality, 164–167
Long topicalization, 130–132
LPresupposition, 252–253
LRT correlations, 59, 117–135

Mirror Principle, 15, 178, 199–203
Mohawk inflection, 219–220
Movement, 26, 62
Multiple exponentence, 194–196, 216
Multiple-\textit{WH} movement, 145–147

Navajo inflection, 221–222
Nominative case, 109
NP structure model, 118, 127

Optimality theory, 22, 38
Pānini’s principle, 7, 10
Parallel movement, 139 141
Predicate Structure (PS), 86 87, 106 112

QS, 30 33
Quantifier interpretation and reconstruction, 42 43, 271 273
Quantifier scope, 42
Quirky case, 81 83, 110 112

Reassociation, 188 194, 206 211
Reconstruction, 117–135
and quantifier interpretation, 271–273
Relativized Minimality, 185–188
Remnant movement, 19–21, 133–135
Representation, 13–14
asymmetry of, 60
as homomorphism, 61
model for, 23–24
Richards, N., 140, 149–150, 158–159, 166
Right node raising (RNR), 37
Rule of Combination (RC), 204–205
Russian subject position, 52–55, 83–85

long vs. short, 157–161
masked, 161
Selection 183
Self-, 100
Semantic compositionality, 242–246
Semantic interpretation, 25
Serbo-Croatian, 151–152
verb clusters, 187–188, 237–238
Serial verbs, 65–66
Shadow, 175 177
Shape Conservation, 5, 7–8, 15–23, 239–242, 246
Small clause theory, 63
Southern Tiwa inflection, 219–220
Spanish focus, 50–52, 256–259
Spanning vocabulary, 214–215
Split antecedents, 267–269
SS embedding, 69–70
Subcategorization, 203–204
Subject auxiliary inversion, 191–192
Subjects
EPP, 83–85
quirky, 81–83
and scrambling, 126–129
Superiority, 140–145, 158–159
Superraising, 77–78
Swahili inflection, 220–221
object agreement, 248–249
Swiss German verb clusters, 224–229
Synonymy Principle, 247
Synthetic compounds, 9–13

Target, 95–96
Theta Structure, 13
Topic, 30–32
Tough movement, 75–77
TS Embedding, 65–67

Ueyama, A., 124–126
Index

V2, 78–79, 191–192
Verb projection raising, 224–229
Verb-particle construction, 233
Verbal modifier (Hungarian), 229–237
VP ellipsis, 262–264

Weak Crossover, 141–145, 154
West Flemish verb clusters, 224–229
Wiltschko, M., 143–145
Wurmbrand, S. (restructuring verbs), 89–90

X-bar theory, 175–185

Yuman (Lakhota, Alabama) inflection, 222
Current Studies in Linguistics
Samuel Jay Keyser, general editor

1. *A Reader on the Sanskrit Grammarians*
   J. F. Staal, editor
2. *Semantic Interpretation in Generative Grammar*
   Ray Jackendoft
3. *The Structure of the Japanese Language*
   Susumu Kuno
4. *Speech Sounds and Features*
   Gunnar Fant
5. *On Raising: One Rule of English Grammar and Its Theoretical Implications*
   Paul M. Postal
6. *French Syntax: The Transformational Cycle*
   Richard S. Kayne
7. *Pāṇini as a Variationist*
   Paul Kiparsky, S. D. Joshi, editor
8. *Semantics and Cognition*
   Ray Jackendoft
   Ann Kathleen Farmer
10. *Phonology and Syntax: The Relation between Sound and Structure*
    Elisabeth O. Selkirk
11. *The Grammatical Basis of Linguistic Performance: Language Use and Acquisition*
    Robert C. Berwick and Amy S. Weinberg
12. *Introduction to the Theory of Grammar*
    Henk van Riemsdijk and Edwin Williams
13. *Word and Sentence Prosody in Serbocroatian*
    Ilse Lehiste and Pavle Ivić
14. *The Representation of (In)definiteness*
    Eric J. Reuland and Alice G. B. ter Meulen, editors
15. *An Essay on Stress*
    Morris Halle and Jean-Roger Vergnaud
16. *Language and Problems of Knowledge: The Managua Lectures*
    Noam Chomsky
17. *A Course in GB Syntax: Lectures on Binding and Empty Categories*
    Howard Lasnik and Juan Uriagereka
18. *Semantic Structures*
    Ray Jackendoft
    Terence Parsons
20. *Principles and Parameters in Comparative Grammar*
    Robert Freidin, editor
21. *Foundations of Generative Syntax*
    Robert Freidin
22. Move z: Conditions on Its Application and Output
Howard Lasnik and Mamoru Saito
23. Plurals and Events
Barry Schein
24. The View from Building 20: Essays in Linguistics in Honor of Sylvain Bromberger
Kenneth Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser, editors
25. Grounded Phonology
Diana Archangeli and Douglas Pulleyblank
26. The Magic of a Common Language: Jakobson, Mathesius, Trubetzkoy, and the Prague Linguistic Circle
Jindrich Toman
27. Zero Syntax: Experiencers and Cascades
David Pesetsky
28. The Minimalist Program
Noam Chomsky
29. Three Investigations of Extraction
Paul M. Postal
30. Acoustic Phonetics
Kenneth N. Stevens
31. Principle B, VP Ellipsis, and Interpretation in Child Grammar
Rosalind Thornton and Kenneth Wexler
32. Working Minimalism
Samuel Epstein and Norbert Hornstein, editors
33. Syntactic Structures Revisited: Contemporary Lectures on Classic Transformational Theory
Howard Lasnik with Marcela Depiante and Arthur Stepanov
34. Verbal Complexes
Hilda Koopman and Anna Szabolcsi
35. Parasitic Gaps
Peter W. Culicover and Paul M. Postal, editors
36. Ken Hale: A Life in Language
Michael Kenstowicz, editor
37. Flexibility Principles in Boolean Semantics: The Interpretation of Coordination, Plurality, and Scope in Natural Language
Yoad Winter
38. Phrase Structure Composition and Syntactic Dependencies
Robert Frank
39. Representation Theory
Edwin Williams