Académie de Médecine, 8
Acalculia, 336
  angular gyrus and, 332
  developmental dyscalculia and, 334–335
  dissociations and, 333
  event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 332–333
  hemispheric specialization and, 333–334
  neuroimaging and, 332–333
  parietal lobe and, 331–332
  Turner’s syndrome and, 335
  X chromosome and, 335
Acetylcholine, 362
Activation space, 101–102
Activity limitation, 213–214
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia, 236
Adaptive coding, 286
Affective disorder, 423–424
Affective prosody, 260, 262–266
Aggleton, J. P., 308
Agnosia, 12, 208–209
  apperceptive, 117–119
  associative, 119–121, 190
  auditory, 133–142
  autotopagnosia and, 151–152
  finger, 152, 332
  landmark, 130–131
  memory and, 295
  object, 374
  orientation, 128
  paralinguistic, 139–140
  phonagnosia and, 139–140
  prosopagnosia and, 112, 123–125, 130, 374
  somatotopagnosia, 151
  visual object, 117–121
Agnosic alexia, 247
Agrammatism, 182, 219–222, 373
Agraphia, 186, 247, 332
Aguirre, Geoffrey Karl, 35–46, 130, 469
AIDS, 372
Akinesia, 158
Albert, M. L., 14, 136, 386
Alcmaeon of Croton, 3
Alcohol, 279
  ADHD and, 409–410
  Korsakoff’s syndrome and, 291
Alexander, Michael P., 181–198, 316, 320, 469
Alexia, 10
  with agraphia, 247
  without agraphia, 230, 248–249
  pure, 247–249
Alleles, 457–462
Allport, D. A., 203, 327
Alzheimer’s disease, 16, 30, 278–279, 383–384
  acetylcholine and, 362
  amnesia and, 289, 295
  aphasia and, 190, 193–194
  apraxia and, 347
  attention and, 365–366
  confabulation and, 316
  frontotemporal dementia and, 371, 373–375
  inhibition of return and, 365
  knowledge degradation theories and, 363
  medical knowledge of, 361
  Mini-Mental State Exam and, 366
  priming and, 308–309, 363–364, 366
  response times and, 365
  semantic memory and, 325–326, 362–365
American Association of Mental Retardation, 397
American Psychiatric Association, 397, 453
Amnesia, 12, 14, 296–299
  anterior communicating artery (ACoA), 294–295,
    316–317, 320–321
  anterograde, 303
  cognitive theories and, 303–310
  confabulation and, 315–322
  defining, 290
  dual-process models and, 307
  encoding and, 289, 293–295
  explicit memory and, 306–308
  global, 290
Amnesia (continued)
   H.M. and, 290–291
   implicit memory and, 308–310
   Korsakoff’s syndrome and, 291, 293, 303, 315–316
   mediotemporal lobe, 290–291
   MMT theory and, 304
   novel information and, 309–310
   retrograde, 202–204
   semantic memory and, 304–306
   trauma and, 294
   types of, 292
Amnestic-dysexecutive syndrome, 316–318
A. M. N. (patient), 298–299
Amnesia, 140–141
Amygdaloid circuit, 293–294
Anderson, John, 15
Anderson, S. W., 331
Angelman’s syndrome, 401
Anisometry, 170
Anomia, 191, 217–218, 222, 230
Anosognosia for hemiplegia, 169
Anoxic encephalopathy, 238
Anterior cerebral artery, 274–275
Anterior communicating artery (ACoA), 294–295,
   316–317, 320–321
Anterior ventricles, 3
Anterograde disorientation, 131
Antilocalizationism, 21
Antipsychotics, 275
Anti-Saccade Task, 282
Aphasia, 4, 6, 14
   agrammatism and, 219–222
   anomic, 191, 217–218, 222, 230
   aprosodias and, 259–266
   Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination and, 187
   Broca’s, 74, 182–184, 187–188, 193, 205, 213, 215,
      218–223, 260
   childhood-acquired, 229–241
   cognitive neuropsychology school and, 216–222
   conduction, 9–10, 186–187, 230
   connectionism and, 10
   crossed, 191–192
   dementia and, 190, 193–194
   event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 73–74
   frontotemporal dementia and, 277–279, 372–374
   functional goals and, 214–215
   functional/pragmatic/social therapy and, 215–216
   global, 9, 187–188, 193
   hemorrhages and, 193
   herpes simplex encephalitis (HSE), 193
   ICIDH and, 213–214, 216, 223
   infarctions and, 192–193
   jargon, 229–230
   Landau-Kleffner syndrome (LKS) and, 230–233, 240
   lateralization of praxis and, 192
   in left-handers, 192
   linguistic processing and, 73–74
   mapping therapy and, 219–223
   medial temporal lobe and, 73–74
   miscueing and, 218
   mismatch negativity and, 74
   modular-treatments approach and, 222–223
   module number and, 105–107
   mutism and, 189–190, 239
   optic, 105–107, 121, 328
   PDP models and, 207
   posterior, 11
   primary progressive, 373, 375, 378
   prosody and, 260
   pure word deafness and, 133, 135–138, 185–186, 201–202
   rehabilitation and, 213–223
   sensory, 9
   short-term memory and, 206–207
   strokes and, 181–182, 191–193
   traditional language-oriented therapy and, 214–215
   transcortical motor, 188–190
   transcortical sensory, 190, 194, 230
   trauma and, 193
   tumors and, 193
   Wernicke’s, 74, 135–136, 181, 184–186, 199, 202–203,
      213, 222–223, 230
   word retrieval and, 217–219
Apperceptive agnosia, 117–119
Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA), 427
Apraxia, 14
   basal ganglia and, 344–345
   buccofacial, 187
   callosal, 10
   conceptual, 346–347
   conduction, 345–346
   constructional, 129–130
   corpus callosum and, 343
   defined, 341
   disassociation, 345
   ideational, 346
   ideomotor, 10, 342–345
   inferior parietal lobe and, 343–344
   limb, 187, 342
   mental retardation and, 399
   supplementary motor area and, 344
   testing and, 341–342
   thalamus and, 344–345
Aprosodia Battery, 265–266
Aprosodias
- affective prosody and, 262–266
- comprehension and, 263–264
- historical perspective on, 261–262
- neurology of emotions and, 266
- repetition and, 262–263
Area MT, 39, 113
Aristotle, 3
ASHA Functional Communication Scales for adults, 214–215
Ashcraft, M. H., 334
Asperger’s disorder, 419–420, 429
Assessment Profile of Pragmatic Language Skills, 214–215
Associationism, 9
Associative agnosia, 119–121, 190
Asymbolia, 14
Asyntactic comprehension, 200
Ataxia
- mental retardation and, 399
- optic, 128, 148
- phonologic, 186
- spinocerebellar, 381
Attention. See also Neglect
- Alzheimer’s disease and, 365–366
- autism and, 425
- event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 62–66
Attentional dyslexia, 249
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 439
- alcohol and, 409–410
- brain mechanisms and, 410–411
- candidate studies and, 457–459
- childhood incidence of, 408
- classification of, 454
- defining, 407–408
- delay aversion and, 412–413
- dopamine deficit theory and, 457
- environmental influences and, 409–410
- epidemiology for, 408
- etiology and, 408–410
- executive function theory and, 411–413
- familiality and, 408, 455, 457
- functional studies of, 410–411
- genetics and, 409, 453–462
- heritability and, 408–409
- inhibition and, 412
- neurochemical studies of, 411
- neuropsychology and, 411–413
- rating scales and, 454
- reaction times and, 412–413
- structural studies of, 410
- transmission mode of, 409
- treatment of, 413–414
- Attractors, 102
- Aubertin, Ernest, 6–7
Auditory agnosia
- amusia and, 140–141
- cortical deafness and, 133–135
- neuroimaging and, 141–142
- nonspeech sounds and, 138–139
- paralinguistic agnosias and, 139–140
- pure word deafness and, 135–138
- superior temporal sulcus and, 141–142
- Auditory evoked potentials (AEPs), 62, 137, 436–437
- Auersbach, S. H., 136–137, 202
- Autism
  - Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA), 427
  - associated features of, 423
  - attention and, 425
  - classification of, 419, 454
  - complications and, 423–424
  - emotion and, 421–422
  - facial recognition and, 429
  - familiality and, 423–424, 455
  - fMRI and, 428–429
  - imaginative play and, 422–423
  - IMGSAC study and, 459
  - IQ and, 419–420, 424–425
  - language and, 421–422, 426
  - learning and, 426
  - memory and, 426
  - mental retardation and, 424
  - motor skills and, 426
  - neurologic examination and, 423
  - neuropathology and, 427–428
  - onset of, 420–421
  - part-whole processing and, 425
  - pathophysiology and, 429–430
  - prevalence of, 419–420
  - rating scales and, 454–455
  - restricted range of interests and, 423
  - right hemisphere and, 419
  - scan studies and, 459–460
  - sensory perception and, 425–426
  - social deficit and, 421
  - structural imaging and, 428
  - theory of mind deficit and, 421, 429
  - treatment of, 426–427
- Autism Screening Questionnaire (ASD), 454–455
- Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), 419
- Autotopagnosis, 151–152
INDEX

Backpropogation, 101
Backup regions, 40
Baddeley, A. D., 318, 321
Badian, N. A., 334
Baird, G., 454–455
Balint’s syndrome, 118, 127, 148
Balota, D. A., 364–365
Bandettini, P. A., 36
Bandur, D., 214
Barrett, S. E., 164
Barron, Roderick W., 433–451, 469
Basal ganglia, 278–279, 344–345
Basolateral circuit, 293–294
Bauer, Russell M., 133–146, 469
Baum, S. R., 263
Bayles, K. A., 325
Baynes, Kathleen, 349–357, 469
B. B. (patient), 221
Bear, M. F., 136
Beauvois, M.-F., 106, 328
Behrmann, M., 103
Belin, P. 142
Belliveau, 36
Benchmark Program, 442–443
Bender, Jennifer, 213
Benke, T., 331
Benson, D. Frank, 273–280, 282, 317, 335, 469
Benton, Arthur, 21, 128, 332
Ben-Zeev, B., 349–350
Bonhoeffer, K., 315
Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination (BDAE), 187, 214
Bottleneck structures, 293
Botvinick, M., 284
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste, 5–8, 21
Bowers, M. B., 266
Bradshaw, J. L., 140
Bravdik, B., 263
Brady, C. B., 366
Braille, 91–95
Brain. See also specific structure
amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310
aphasia and, 230–231 (see also Aphasia)
BRAINVOX and, 23–28
callosal disconnection and, 349–355
cancer treatments and, 236
frontotemporal dementia and, 371–378 (see also Dementia)
historical studies on, 3–17
lesions and, 21–32 (see also Lesions)
memory and, 4 (see also Memory)
mental retardation and, 397–403
auditory processing and, 141
childhood-acquired aphasia and, 238
regional cerebral (rCBF), 141
two-systems model and, 37–38
Blood oxygen level-dependent (BOLD) fMRI, 35
blocked patterns and, 44–45
cognitive subtraction and, 41–42
convolution and, 43
event-related design and, 44–46
experimental design effects and, 43–44
hemodynamic response function (HRF) and, 43–44
lineal signal and, 38, 43
temporal structures and, 44–46
voxel size and, 36
Wada test and, 41
weighted measurement and, 36
Body perception, 158, 167
autotopagnosia and, 151–152
awareness of one’s own, 147, 151
finger agnosia and, 152
gesture imitation and, 152–153
information levels and, 147–148
motor skills and, 147
neglect and, 150–151, 171
optic ataxia and, 148
phantom limbs and, 148–150
reference system for, 147
specificity and, 153–154
Bogen, J., 140, 349–350
Bonhoeffer, K., 315
Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination (BDAE), 187, 214
Bottleneck structures, 293
Bottineck, M., 284
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste, 5–8, 21
Bowers, M. B., 266
Bradshaw, J. L., 140
Bravdik, B., 263
Brady, C. B., 366
Braille, 91–95
Brain. See also specific structure
amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310
aphasia and, 230–231 (see also Aphasia)
BRAINVOX and, 23–28
callosal disconnection and, 349–355
cancer treatments and, 236
frontotemporal dementia and, 371–378 (see also Dementia)
historical studies on, 3–17
lesions and, 21–32 (see also Lesions)
memory and, 4 (see also Memory)
mental retardation and, 397–403
auditory processing and, 141
childhood-acquired aphasia and, 238
regional cerebral (rCBF), 141
two-systems model and, 37–38
Blood oxygen level-dependent (BOLD) fMRI, 35
blocked patterns and, 44–45
cognitive subtraction and, 41–42
convolution and, 43
event-related design and, 44–46
experimental design effects and, 43–44
hemodynamic response function (HRF) and, 43–44
lineal signal and, 38, 43
temporal structures and, 44–46
voxel size and, 36
Wada test and, 41
weighted measurement and, 36
Body perception, 158, 167
autotopagnosia and, 151–152
awareness of one’s own, 147, 151
finger agnosia and, 152
gesture imitation and, 152–153
information levels and, 147–148
motor skills and, 147
neglect and, 150–151, 171
optic ataxia and, 148
phantom limbs and, 148–150
reference system for, 147
specificity and, 153–154
Bogen, J., 140, 349–350
Bonhoeffer, K., 315
Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination (BDAE), 187, 214
Bottleneck structures, 293
Bottineck, M., 284
Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste, 5–8, 21
Bowers, M. B., 266
Bradshaw, J. L., 140
Bravdik, B., 263
Brady, C. B., 366
Braille, 91–95
Brain. See also specific structure
amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310
aphasia and, 230–231 (see also Aphasia)
BRAINVOX and, 23–28
callosal disconnection and, 349–355
cancer treatments and, 236
frontotemporal dementia and, 371–378 (see also Dementia)
historical studies on, 3–17
lesions and, 21–32 (see also Lesions)
memory and, 4 (see also Memory)
mental retardation and, 397–403
INDEX

as mind location, 3
number processing and, 331–336
parallel distributed processing and, 99–102
phantom limbs and, 148–150
phrenology and, 4–8
plasticity and, 85–96
process isolation and, 49–50
Brainstem auditory evoked response (BAEP), 56–59, 137
BRAINVOX, 23–28
Brand, Matthias, 289–301, 469
Broca, Paul, 7–11, 21, 35, 181, 259
Broca’s aphasia, 74, 187–188, 193, 205, 213
acute, 183
agrammatism and, 219–222
chronic, 182–183
lower motor cortex lesion and, 183–184
modular-treatments approach and, 222–223
paragrammatism and, 182
prosody and, 260
word retrieval and, 218
Broca’s area
dyslexia and, 440
memory and, 294–295
mental retardation and, 397
speech and, 9
Brodman, Korbinian, 12
Brodman’s areas, 61
acalculia and, 332
attention and, 64
frontal lobes and, 273
neglect and, 160, 162
Brown, M. W., 308
Brown, S. C., 334
Bub, D. N., 325
Buccofacial apraxia, 187
Buchman, A. S., 135–136
Burbaud, P., 332
Burgess, P., 285
Butterworth, B., 331
Callosal apraxia, 10
Callosal disconnection, 355
binocular rivalry and, 352
fiber specificity and, 354
hemispheric dominance and, 352–353
interhemispheric integration and, 353–354
language and, 350–351
left hemisphere and, 349
memory and, 351–352
Callosotomy, 14
Campbell, Alfred W., 11–12
cAMP response element-binding binding protein
(CREBBP), 399
Capgras’ syndrome, 317
Caplan, L. R., 204
Cappelletti, M., 331
Caramazza, A., 107, 200, 204–205, 217, 253, 326–327, 334, 336
Carbon monoxide poisoning, 238
Cardiac arrest, 238
Cardon, L. R., 459
Casey, B. J., 410
Castro-Caldos, A., 192
Category fluency, 281–282
Cell densities, 11
Cellular morphology, 11
Center-and-pathway approach, 100
Central nervous system (CNS), 57
childhood-acquired aphasia and, 236, 238
plasticity and, 85–86
prophylaxis, 236
warning stimuli and, 66
Cerebrospinal fluid, 3
Cerebral achromatopsia, 113
Cerebral akinetopsia, 113
Cerebrocentrists, 3
Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), 276–277
Chang, L., 460
Chao, L. L., 327
Charcot, 10–11
Chatterjee, Anjan, 167–177, 469
Checklist for Autism in Toddlers (CHAT), 454–455
Chertkow, H., 325, 363
Chhabildas, Nomita, 407–418, 469
Childhood-acquired aphasia
age-related issues and, 231, 239–240
blood flow and, 238
brain tumors and, 231, 236–238
cancer treatments and, 236
CNS and, 236, 238
defining, 229
etiologies of, 231–238
herpes simplex encephalitis and, 236, 238
hypoxic disorders and, 238
infectious conditions and, 236, 238
Landau-Kleffner syndrome (LKS) and, 230–233, 240
metabolic disorders and, 238
nonfluent characteristics of, 229–230
nontocal brain bases of, 230
nonlateralized brain bases of, 230–231
prophylaxis and, 236
recent views on, 229
Childhood-acquired aphasia (continued)
seizure disorders and, 231
time-related issues and, 240–241
transient nature of, 230
trauma and, 231, 235–236
vascular disorders and, 231, 234
Childhood Disintegrative Disorder (CDD), 419
Chochon, F., 332
Chow, E. W., 289
Chromosome 22q11.2–deletion syndrome, 402
Cipolotti, L., 331
Clark, R. E., 335, 351
Clarke, S., 138–139
Classroom Survival Skills, 443
Clayworth, Clay C., 55
Click fusion thresholds, 133
Clinical Consensus Criteria, 371
Clinical neurologic diagnosis, 23
Closed-field geometry, 56–57
Cognitive conjunction design, 42
Cognitive neuroscience
  cognitive psychology and, 14–16
  computational modeling and, 99–107
  functional imaging and, 16–17
  historical perspectives on, 3–17
  patient studies and, 16–17
  two-systems model and, 37–38
Cognitive psychology, 14–16
Cohen, N. J., 331–332, 334, 336
Color, 16, 113, 127
Colorado Twin Study, 438–439
Coltheart, M., 249–250, 252, 255
Common Variant-Common Disorder (CVCD), 460, 462
Communication, 214, See also Language
  animal studies and, 259
  aprosodias and, 259–266
  functional/pragmatic/social therapy and, 215–216
  human studies and, 259
Communication Partners, 216
Communicative Abilities in Daily Living, 214–215
Communicative Effectiveness Index, 214–215
Computational modeling
  activation space and, 101–102
  applications of, 102–105
  covert face recognition and, 104–105
  Delta Rule and, 100–101
  dyslexia and, 254–255
  parallel distributed processing and, 99–102
  working memory and, 285–286
Computed tomography (CT) scans, 21, 261
auditory agnosia and, 140
confabulation and, 320
functional integration and, 50
introduction of, 35–36
lesion method and, 22, 29, 31
mechanism of, 35–36
neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
template technique and, 24, 26–28
timing and, 31–32
Computer analogy, 14–15
Conduction aphasia, 9–10, 186–187, 230
Confabulation, 12, 322
Alzheimer’s disease and, 316
amnestic-dysexecutive syndrome and, 316–318
anterior communicating artery (ACoA) and, 316–317, 320–321
defined, 315
dreamlike, 320–321
fantastic, 315
momentary, 315
spontaneous, 315
strategic retrieval and, 319–320
temporal/contextual displacement and, 318–319
varieties of, 315–316
Conflict-monitoring hypothesis, 285
Connecticut Longitudinal Study, 441
Connectionism, 9–11, 100
Consciousness module, 104–105
Constructional apraxia, 129–130
Continuous generation tasks, 281–282
Contrast agents, 36
Conversational coaching, 215–216
Convolution, 43
Conway, M. A., 296
Corballis, Paul, 352–353
Corpus callosum, 343
Corpus striatum, 7–8
Corrective Reading Programs, 442–443
Cortical auditory disorder, 133
Cortical deafness, 133–135
Cortical dementia, 295
Cortical evoked potentials (CEPs), 136
Corticobasal ganglionic degeneration (CBGD), 374, 387–388
Coslett, H. Branch, 137, 167–177, 247–257, 469
Coughlan, A. K., 316
INDEX

Cowey, A., 112, 134
Cretinism, 399
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, 277, 374
Crick, F., 398, 456
Critchley, M., 140
Crossed aphasia, 191–192
Cross-model integration, 171–172
Cryogenic blockade, 62
Cunningham, J. M., 317
Cushing, Harvey, 35
Cylert, 413
Cytoarchitectonic maps, 11–12

Dalla Barba, G., 319
Damasio, Antonio R., 21–33, 113, 124, 285, 320–321, 469
Damasio, Hanna, 21–33, 470
Daniel, S. E., 386
Danly, M., 261
Davidson, W., 286
Dax, Gustave, 8
Dax, Marc, 6, 8
Deafness, 9–10. See also Auditory agnosia
cortical, 133–135
pure word deafness and, 133, 135–138, 185–186, 201–202
de Bleser, R., 264–265
Decision-making tasks, 283
Deep dyslexia, 249–251
Deep dysphasia, 202
Degeneracy, 51–52
De Haan, E. H. F., 104–105
Dehaene, Stanislas, 331–339, 470
Déjerine, Joseph Jules, 10–11, 21–22, 247, 331
Delayed Response task, 282–283
Delazer, G. I., 331
Della Sala, S., 128
Delta Rule, 100–101
DeLuca, T., 316, 321
Dementia, 190
alcohol and, 279
Alzheimer’s disease, 16, 39, 193–194, 278–279 (see also Alzheimer’s disease)
corticobasal ganglionic degeneration, 387–388
frontotemporal, 277–279, 371–378
Huntington’s disease, 295, 384–386, 456
memory and, 295
metachromatic leukodystrophy, 279
multiple system atrophy, 388–389
neuropsychological characteristics of, 382
Parkinson’s disease, 55, 295, 381, 383–384
progressive supranuclear palsy, 279, 386–387
semantic, 325–328

Denckla, M. B., 433
Dendrites, 397–398
Dennis, Maureen, 229–245, 470
Deouell, Leon Y., 55–84, 470
Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA). See Genetics
Depakote, 275
Depth blindness, 16
Der apasische Symptomen-complex (Wernicke), 9
De Renzi, E., 120, 124, 128, 187, 345–346
Descartes, René, 3–4
Design fluency, 281–282
D’Esposito, M., 130, 282, 283
Deutsch, G., 14
Developmental reading disorders. See Dyslexia
Dexedrine, 413
Dextroamphetamine, 413
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 381, 419, 453–455
Diamond, A., 285
Diaschisis, 41, 50–52
Dichotic listening, 137, 140
Digit Span task, 282–283
Diller, L., 163–164
Ding, Y. S., 460–461
Disability, 213–214
Discourse Abilities Profile, 214–215
Divalproex sodium, 275
Dizygotic twins, 397, 438
Dogs, 9
Dolan, R. J., 296
Dopamine, 411, 457
Dorsal visual pathway, 114, 160–163
dorsal simultaneousanognosia, 118–119
Double cortin gene, 398
Double dissociation, 48
Douglas, Virginia, 411
Down’s syndrome, 400
Doyle, A. E., 215
Drawing, 128–130, 158, 161
Drewe, E. A., 282
dual-process models, 307
Duncan, John, 286
Duncan, K., 366
Dysarthria, 182, 188–189
Dyscalculia, 334–335
Dysgenetic dendrites, 397–398
Dyslexia, 48–49, 182, 200
attentional, 249
auditory processes and, 436–437
central, 249–253
computational models of, 254–255

Dyslexia (continued)
deep, 249–251
definitions for, 433–434
dejerine and, 247
genetics and, 437–439
gyrus and, 444–445
historical perspective on, 433
IQ and, 433–435
magno cells and, 436–437
neglect, 249
neurobiological foundations of, 439–441
nonwords and, 250
peripheral, 248–249
phonological, 251, 434–435
plasticity and, 89–91
pre/post-lexical impairment and, 103–104
print-to-sound conversion and, 251
pure alexia and, 248–249
reading without meaning and, 252–253
retinal slip and, 436–437
right hemisphere and, 253–254
semantic errors and, 250
subtypes and, 435–436
surface, 251–252
transcranial magnetic stimulation and, 254
treatment of, 441–445
ventral pathway and, 440
visual processes and, 433–437
word recognition and, 434–435
Dysphasia, 202. See also Aphasia
Dysprosody, 182, 260
Dystonia, 89

Early left anterior negativity (ELAN) effect, 74
Echolalia, 191, 421
Educating Children with Autism (National Research Council), 427
Egocentric disorientation, 130
Egypt, 3
Electroencephalography (EEG), 17, 55–56
auditory agnosia and, 141
confabulation and, 320
event-related potentials and, 57–59
plasticity and, 88
Electrophysiological methods
event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 17, 55–74
transcranial magnetic stimulation and, 55–56, 74–77
Emotion, 13
aprosodias and, 259–266
autism and, 421–422
language and, 261–266
memory and, 294–296, 298
neurology of, 266
prosody and, 260
Encoding, 286, 289, 293–295
Energy, 102
Engelien, A., 134, 141–142
Enumerative induction, 39
Epilepsy, 6–7, 13–14, 32, 55, 294
Epstein, C. M., 131
Equivalent current dipole (ECD), 137
Euphoric ideation, 135
Evans, A. C., 281
Event-related patterns, 44–46, 68
Event-related potentials (ERPs), 2, 17
acalculia and, 332–333
aphasia and, 73–74
attentional facilitation and, 62–66
BAEP and, 56–59
brain-damaged patients and, 59–61
classification of, 56
EEGs and, 57–59
executive control and, 61–69
inhibitory modulation and, 61–62
latency and, 56, 62
mismatch negativity and, 56
novelty detection and, 66–69
open-field geometry and, 56–57
plasticity and, 94–95
prefrontal damage and, 61–69
sensory gating and, 61–62
technical considerations for, 56–59
unilateral neglect and, 69–73
Evocation design, 39–40
Excitatory postsynaptic potentials (EPSPs), 56
Executive functions, 13
amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310, 316–318
apraxia and, 341–348
attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and, 407–414
confabulation and, 315–322
memory and, 325–328 (see also Memory)
number processing, 331–336
prefrontal cortex and, 61–69
Extinction, 157–158, 168
Face recognition, 49, 104–105
anatomic bases of, 124–125
autism and, 429
prosopagnosia and, 123–125
Facilitation studies, 219
Factorial experiments, 42
INDEX

Family Intervention in Chronic Aphasia (FICA), 216
F. A. (patient), 298
Farah, Martha J., 207–208, 470
  computational modeling and, 99–107
  frontal lobes and, 281–287
  historical perspective on neuroscience and, 3–20
  prosopagnosia and, 123–125
  semantic memory impairments and, 325–329
  vision and, 111–122, 127–132
Faraone, S. V., 460
Fayol, M., 335
Fedio, P., 325, 362
Feedforward networks, 100
Feinberg, Todd E., 124, 470
  confabulation and, 315–324
  historical perspective on neuroscience and, 3–20
  visual object agnosia and, 117–122
Feingold diet, 414
Ferrier, David, 9
Feiz, J. A., 49
Filipek, P. A., 439
Finger agnosia, 152, 332
Fink, Ruth B., 213–227, 470
Fischer, G., 316, 321
Fisher, S. E., 438, 456, 460
Fleet, W. S., 164
Fletcher, P. C., 296
Flodman, Pam, 453–465, 470
Flores, D. K., 48
Flourens, Marie-Jean-Pierre, 5, 9
Fluency, 229–230, 281–283
Folstein, S. E., 366
Fossella, John, 453–465, 470
Fragile-X syndrome, 400–401, 419
Francis I, Emperor of Austria, 4
Freedman, M., 282, 316, 320
Freud, Sigmund, 12
Friberg, L., 332
Friston, Karl J., 44–45, 47–54, 470
Fritsch, Gustav, 9
Frontal lobes
  alcohol and, 279
  Anti-Saccade Task and, 282
  cognitive issues and, 281–286
  Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease and, 277
  current functional theories, 283–286
  damage effect on tasks, 281–283
  dementias and, 277–279
  Down’s syndrome and, 400
  fluency and, 281–283
  Go-No-Go task and, 282
HIV and, 277
hydrocephalus and, 276–277
infections and, 277
Iowa Gambling task and, 283
IQ and, 274
ischemic infarction and, 274–275
major segments of, 273
prefrontal function and, 273–274
response inhibition and, 282
study difficulties of, 273–274
syphilis and, 277
trauma and, 275
tumors and, 274, 276
Wisconsin Card Sorting Test and, 282
Frontal syndrome, 283
Frontotemporal dementia
  age of onset, 371
  Alzheimer’s disease and, 371, 373–375
  chromosome 17 mutations and, 278
  clinical features of, 371–374
  differential diagnosis and, 374–375
  gender and, 371
  hypermetamorphosis and, 372
  Klüver-Bucy syndrome and, 371–372
  neuroimaging and, 374–375
  neuropathologic features of, 375–378
  pathophysiology of, 378
  Pick bodies and, 371, 374–378
  reading and, 373–374
  speech and, 373
  treatment of, 378
Functional Communication Profile, 214–215
Functional goals, 214–215
Functional integration, 50
Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 17
  acalculia and, 332–333, 335
  auditory agnosia and, 141
  autism and, 428–429
  BOLD, 35–36, 38, 41–46
  callosal disconnection and, 350
  dyslexia and, 436, 439–440
  lesion method and, 2, 23
  mismatch negativity and, 68
  plasticity and, 88
  Wernicke’s aphasia and, 185
Functional/pragmatic/social school of therapy, 215–216
Funnell, E., 252, 326
GABA, 87–88, 298
Gadolinium, 36
Galaburda, Albert M., 85–98, 439, 470
Galactosemia, 238
Galen, 3
Gall, Franz Josef, 4–5, 10
Gallistel, C. R., 35
Galvanic skin response (GSR), 69
Garde, M. M., 134
Garrett, Merrill, 220
Gates, A., 140
Gauthier, I., 124
Gayán, J., 459
Gaze-dependent hemianopia, 171
Gaze palsy, 158
Gazzaniga, Michael S., 32, 334, 343, 345, 349–357, 470
Geary, D., C., 334–335
Geffen, G. M., 351
Gelman, R., 335
Generalized Delta Rule, 101
General paresis of the insane (GPI), 277
Generation tasks, 281–282
Genetics, 335
alleles, 456–462
attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and, 408–409, 453–462
autism and, 420, 423–424, 453–462
behavioral, 455–456
candidate studies and, 457–459
chromosome 17 mutations and, 278
dyslexia and, 437–439
Human Genome Project and, 456–457
IMGSAC study and, 459
mental retardation and, 397–403
molecular biology and, 456–457
polymorphism and, 456–461
quantitative trait linkage studies and, 459
reading disorders and, 453–462
scan studies and, 459–460
X chromosome, 335, 398–402
Gerstmann’s syndrome, 152, 332–335
Geschwind, Norman, 10, 21–22, 120, 335, 343, 345, 349
Gestalt psychology, 11
Gesture
aprosodias and, 259–266
imitation, 152–153
Giacino, Joseph T., 315–324, 470
Giovanelli, K. S., 307–308
Giraud, A. L., 141
Girelli, L., 336
Glass, A. V., 35
Gliomas, 30
Gliosis, 278–279
Global aphasia, 9, 187–188, 193
Glutamate, 87–88
Goldenberg, Georg, 147–156, 470
Goldman-Rakic, P. S., 285
Goldstein, Kurt, 11, 283
Gonnerman, L. M., 254
Go-No-Go task, 282
Gonzalez Rothi, Leslie J., 341–348, 472
Goodale, M. A., 127
Goodglass, H. G., 14, 260, 342
Goodman, R., 454
Gordon, H. W., 140
Gorelick, P. B., 262
Gossman, Murray, 471
Grady, Deborah, 453–465, 470
Grande, L. J., 366
Gratiolet, Pierre, 6
Greebles, 124
Greeks, 3
Griffiths, T. D., 142
Grigorenko, E., 438
Grossman, Murray, 325–329
G. R. (patient), 219, 247
Grujic, Z., 164
GTPases, 398, 400
Guitarists, 89
Gyrus, 9, 53
acalculia and, 332
auditory agnosia and, 133–140
autism and, 429
dyslexia and, 444–445
Heschl’s, 135, 137, 142, 185
lesion method and, 21–32
phantom limbs and, 150
SEPs and, 57
Wernicke’s aphasia and, 185, 187
Halligan, P. W., 169–170, 172
Hallucinations, 135
Hamsher, K. D., 128
Handicap, 214
Hanna-Pladdy, B., 344–345
Happy puppet syndrome, 401
Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, 460
Harper, P. S., 35, 136
Hart, E. J., 327
Hasselmo, M. E., 362
Head, Henry, 11
Heading disorientation, 130
Heart, 3
Inferior parietal lobe, 160–162, 343–344
Inhibitory control, 285
inhibition of return (IOR), 365
modulation, 61–62
Inhibitory postsynaptic potentials (IPSPs), 56
Intellectual prosody, 260
Intelligence quotient (IQ), 274, 334–335, 352, 455
autism and, 419–420, 424–425
chromosome 22q11.2–deletion syndrome and, 402
cretinism and, 399
Down’s syndrome and, 400
dyslexia and, 433–435
fragile-X syndrome and, 400–401
mental retardation and, 397–403
Turner’s syndrome and, 401–402
Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 352
William’s syndrome and, 403
Interactive networks, 100
International Classification of Impairment, Disability and
Handicap (ICIDH), 213–214, 216, 223
International Molecular Genetic Study of Autism
Consortium (IMGSAC), 459
Intracarotid amobarbital test, 41
Intraparietal sulcus, 332
Intrinsic prosody, 260
Inversion recovery (IR) pulse sequence, 31
Involvement, 40–41
Iowa Gambling task, 283
Isaacs, E. B., 335
Ischemic infarction, 274–275
Ivry, Richard B., 55–84, 471
Jacobs, Diane M., 381–395, 471
Jacobsen, C. F., 282
Jargon aphasia, 229–230
Jerger, J., 133, 137
Johnson, Julene K., 273–280, 471
Jones, E., 221
Jones-Gotman, M., 281
Jonides, J., 285
Joseph, R., 316
Kaga, M., 135
Kanwisher, N., 125
Kaplan, E., 14, 260, 342–343, 345
Kapur, N., 294, 316
Karnath, H. O., 171
Kashley, Karl, 11
Keane, Margaret M., 303–314, 471
Kiefer, M., 332–333
Kimberg, D. Y., 285–286
Kimura, D., 281
Kinematic analysis, 151
Kinesics, 259–261
Kinsbourne, M., 50, 167, 335
Klein, R., 136
Kliest, K., 138
Klinefelter’s syndrome, 399
Klüver-Bucy syndrome, 296, 298, 371–372
Knight, Robert T., 55–84, 471
Knowledge degradation theories, 363
Kohonen, T., 100
Kolb, B., 14
Kopelman, M. D., 315, 317–318
Korsakoff, S. S., 12, 315
Korsakoff’s syndrome, 291, 293, 303, 315–316
Kosc, L., 334
Kraepelin, E., 315
Kroll, N. E. A., 351
Kuntzi, J., 412
Kussmaul, A., 135
Kuypers, H. G. J. M., 342
Lambert, M. T., 139
Lamination, 11
Landau-Kleffner syndrome, 135–136, 230–233, 240
Landmark agnosia, 130–131
Language, 11, 13
agrammatism and, 182, 219–222, 373
anomia and, 217–218
aphasia and, 73–74, 105–107, 182, 214–215, 229
(see also Aphasix)
aprosodias and, 259–266
autism and, 421–422, 426
cognitive neuropsychology school and, 216–222
dyslexia and, 48, 89–91, 103–104, 247–255, 441
(see also Dyslexia)
emotion and, 261–266
fluency and, 281–283
functional architecture of, 217
kinesics and, 259–261
lexical processing and, 202
left hemisphere and, 259
paragrammatism and, 182
processing disorders and, 200–207
prosody and, 259–260
pseudowords and, 48
pure word deafness and, 133, 135–138, 185–186,
201–202
reading disorders and, 16 (see also Reading disorders)
short-term memory and, 206–207
single words and, 200–201, 203–205 (see also Speech)
word retrieval and, 217–219
La troisiéme circonvolution frontale gauche ne joue
aucun rôle spécial dans la fonction du langage
(Marie), 11
Lawrence, D. G., 342
Laws, K. R., 320
Learning, 15–16
aphasia and, 105–107
autism and, 426
Braille and, 91–95
Delta Rule and, 100–101
Hebb Rule and, 100
memory and, 305 (see also Memory)
parallel distributed processing and, 99–102
plasticity and, 85–96
Leborgne (patient), 6–7
Left-handedness, 191–192, 345, 347
Left hemisphere
amusia and, 140
aprosodias and, 259–266
callosoal disconnection and, 349–355
as interpreter, 352
language and, 259
number processing and, 333–334
optic ataxia and, 128
pure alexia and, 248–249
unilateral left hemispheric disease and, 137
Lehtinen, L., 407
Lepage, M., 296
Lesion method
BRAINVOX and, 23–28
CT and, 21–22, 29, 31
ERPs and, 2
fMRI and, 2, 23, 47–54
historical perspective on, 21
limitations of, 21–23
MRI and, 21–23, 29, 31
neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
overlap maps and, 28–29
pathologic specimen choice and, 30–31
PET and, 2
primate studies and, 21–22
SPECT and, 2
structural imaging and, 21–32, 38–40
template technique and, 24, 26–28
timing and, 31–32
Letter fluency, 281–282
Levine, H., 130
Levy, Gilberto, 335, 381–395, 471
Lewis, C., 334
Lexical processing, 202
L.H. (patient), 123–124
Liepmann, Hugo, 10, 21, 343, 347
Limb akinesia, 157
Limbic system, 273
Lissauer, H., 12, 117
Lissencephaly, 398
Litvan, I., 386
L.M. (patient), 113–114
Localism, 4–7
abilities and, 16
aprosodias and, 262
cognitive neuroscience and, 14–16
connectionism and, 9–11
epilepsy and, 13–14
evocation design and, 39–40
experimental neuropsychology and, 13–14
lesion method and, 21–32 (see also Lesions)
neuroimaging and, 39 (see also Neuroimaging)
neuropsychology and, 8–13
LOD scores, 456
Logorrhea, 229
Long-term depression (LTD), 87
Long-term potentiation (LTP), 87
Lovett, Maureen W., 433–451, 471
Lucchelli, F., 347
Lust, S. J., 354
Luria, A. R., 21, 273
Luzzatti, C., 127, 163, 168
Maas, O., 10, 343
McCauie, E., 335
McCarthy, G., 125, 204, 326
McClelland, J. L., 48, 207, 254, 327
McCloskey, M., 334, 336
McDonald, Carrie R., 133–146, 471
McGlinchey-Berroth, Regina, 361–369, 471
McGuffin, P., 459
McGurk effect, 351
McNeil, J. E., 123
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 21, 298. See also
Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)
functional integration and, 50
lesion method and, 22–23, 29, 31
neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
template technique and, 24, 26–28
timing and, 31–32
Magnetic resonance spectroscopy (MRS), 88
Magnetic source imaging (MSI), 439–440
Magnetoencephalography (MEG), 17, 56–59, 88, 94, 141
INDEX

Magno cells, 436–437
Mair, W. G. P., 293
Mangun, G. R., 354
Marder, Karen, 381–395, 471
Marie, Pierre, 10–11
Marin, I. P., 136, 199–200
Markowitsch, Hans J., 289–301, 471
Mar, Mr. (patient), 332
Marriott, A. J., 335
Marsden, C. D., 344
Martin, N., 204, 325, 327, 362, 459
Mavaddat, N., 283
Mayall, 105
Mayer, E., 332
Mazzocco, M. M., 335
Meadows, J. C., 112
Mechanism, 17
Medicare, 214–215
Mediotemporal lobe, 290–291
Memory, 4, 13–15
agnosia and, 295
Alzheimer’s disease and, 16, 30, 190 (see also Alzheimer’s disease)
amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310 (see also Amnesia)
avoid and, 426
Broca’s area and, 294–295
callosal disconnection and, 351–352
category-specific impairment and, 326–327
classification of, 289
conduction aphasia and, 186
confabulation and, 315–322
consolidation and, 289, 293–295, 303–304
dementia and, 295
dyscalculia and, 335
emotion and, 294–296, 298
encoding and, 289, 293–295
epilepsy and, 294
episodic, 289, 304–306
explicit, 306–308
frontal syndrome and, 283
hippocampus and, 294, 303–304, 308–309
Huntington’s disease and, 295
implicit, 308–310
inhibitory control and, 285
Klüver-Bucy syndrome and, 296, 298
language processing and, 206–207
long-term, 289
modality-specific impairment and, 327–328
Parkinson’s disease and, 295
prefrontal cortex and, 285–286
priming and, 289, 295–296, 306–310
procedural, 289
recognition tasks and, 307
retrieval and, 289, 296, 319–320
Ribot’s law and, 12
short-term, 186, 206–207, 289, 295
storage and, 295–296
trauma and, 298
Urbach-Wiethe disease and, 298
working, 285–286, 295
Mendelian diseases, 461–462
Mendez, Mario F., 371–379, 471
Meningiomas, 30
Menon, V., 332
Mental retardation, 274
Angelman’s syndrome, 401
autism and, 424
Broca’s areas and, 397
chromosome 22q11.2–deletion syndrome, 402
cretinism, 399
Down’s syndrome, 400
fragile-X syndrome, 400–401
lissencephaly, 398
neurobiological factors in, 397–398
Prader-Willi syndrome, 401
Rett’s syndrome, 398–399
Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome, 399
Turner’s syndrome, 401–402
twins studies and, 397
Wernicke’s areas and, 397
William’s syndrome, 402–403
X chromosome and, 398–402
Mercer, C. D., 316
Merton, P. A., 74
Mesulam, M.-M., 167, 261
Metachromatic leukodystrophy, 279
Metastatic disease, 30–31
Metcalfe, J., 352
Methylphenidate, 413
Meyer, Jessica A., 419–431, 471
Meyers, R. E., 349
Michel, J., 133
Michelson, M., 397
Mickanin, J., 325
Middle cerebral artery, 274–275
Milberg, William, 361–369, 471
Miller, Bruce L., 273–280, 471
Milner, Brenda, 14, 21, 32, 127, 168, 281, 282
Mini-Mental State Exam (MMSE), 366, 388
Minnesota Test for Differential Diagnosis of Aphasia, 214
INDEX

Minshaw, Nancy J., 419–431, 472
Miscueing, 218, 365–366
Mishkin, M., 22, 114, 162
Mismatch negativity, 56, 66–69, 72, 74
Miyake, A., 285
Modality-specific organization, 285
Modular-treatments approach, 222–223
Monchi, 282
Monozygotic twins, 397, 438
Monrad-Krohn, G. H., 260
Montreal Neurological Institute, 13–14
Moonen, C. T. W., 36
Morgan, W. P., 433
Morgagni, 21
Morris, R., 281, 435–436
Morton, H. B., 74
Moscovitch, M., 124, 304, 309–310
Moss, H. E., 138
Motion, 16
Motomura, N., 139
Motor skills
  anterior cortex and, 9
  aphasia and, 188–190 (see also Aphasia)
  apraxia and, 341–348
  autism and, 426
  blindness adaptation and, 91–96
  body perception and, 147
  component cognitive processes and, 16
  connectionism and, 9–11
  event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 60
  experimental neuropsychology and, 13–14
  frontal lobes and, 273 (see also Frontal lobes)
  frontotemporal dementia and, 371–378
  implementation studies and, 39
  lesions and, 21–32 (see also Lesions)
  mental states and, 38
  neglect and, 158, 168, 171–172 (see also Neglect)
  palsy and, 158, 194, 279, 386–387
  plasticity and, 85–96
  procedural memory and, 289
  speech and, 6–9 (see also Speech)
  supplementary motor area and, 344
  task assignment and, 38–39
Moyamoya disease, 134
Moyzis, Robert, 453–465, 472
Mozer, M., 103–104, 106
Müller-Lyer illusions, 172
Multi–infarct dementia (MID), 193–194
Multiple memory trace (MMT) theory, 304
Multiple system atrophy, 388–389
Munakata, Y., 100, 105
Munk, Hermann, 12
Murphy, K. C., 335
Music, 138, 140–141
Mutism, 189–190, 229
  cancer treatments and, 236
  childhood-acquired aphasia and, 239
  cretinism and, 399
Myers, Jessica, 213
Naccache, L., 333
Nadeau, S. E., 171, 345
Nadel, L., 304
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, 444
National Institute of Mental Health, 414
National Research Council, 427
Near-drowning, 238
Near-infrared spectroscopy (NIRS), 88
Nebes, R. D., 325, 362–363, 366
Negative difference, 62–63
Neglect, 15
  animal studies of, 160–163
  attention and, 170–171
  contralateral, 157
  cross-modal integration and, 171–172
  definition of, 157
  directional, 157
  dyslexia and, 249
  event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 69–73
  extinction and, 157–158, 168
  extrapersonal, 169
  general theories of, 167–169
  hemispatial, 127–130
  illusions and, 172
  inferior parietal lobe and, 160–162
  ipsilateral, 157
  landmarks and, 168–169
  management of, 163–164
  mismatch negativity and, 72
  motor, 158
  one-half of body, 150–151
  pathophysiology and, 160–163
  peripersonal, 169
  personal, 169
  pre/post-lexical impairment and, 103–104
  processing levels and, 172–173
  regions of space and, 169
  representational, 157, 170–171
  right hemisphere and, 167–168
  sensory, 157–158, 171–172
  spatial, 157–159, 167–171
Neglect (continued)
  superior temporal sulcus and, 160–163
  testing for, 157–159
  treatment of, 163–164
  unilateral, 69–73
Neilsen, J. M., 138
Nelson, H. E., 282
Neologisms, 229
Neuroimaging, 16. See also specific technique
  basic principles of, 35–46
  BRAINVOX and, 23–28
  cognitive subtraction and, 41–42
  contrast agents and, 36
  evocation design and, 39–40
  functional data properties and, 35–36
  functional integration and, 50
  inference types and, 38–40
  lesion method and, 21–32, 38–40
  limitations of, 52–53
  mechanism and, 17
  model constraints and, 48–49
  neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
  normal functional anatomy and, 49–50
  perilesional activation and, 51–52
  plasticity and, 88, 94–95
  process isolation and, 41–42, 49–50
  task assignment and, 38–39
  template technique and, 24, 26–28
  timing and, 31–32
  transcortical motor aphasia and, 188–189
  two-systems model and, 37–38
Neuropsychological Rehabilitation, 217
Newcombe, F., 14, 22, 106, 130, 247, 251–252
Newell, Allen, 99
Nielsen-Bohlman, L., 296
Nissenkorn, A., 397
NMDA receptors, 87
Nonhemorrhagic infarctions, 30
Nonspeech sounds, 138–139
Nonsyndromic X-linked mental retardation, 399–400
Nonverbal Learning Disabilities Syndrome (NLD), 419
Normal-pressure hydrocephalus (NPH), 276–277
Norman, 285
North, N. T., 164
Novelty detection, 66–69
Nucleus basalis of Meynert, 294–295
Number processing, 331–336
Nuwer, M. R., 141
Ober, B. A., 363–364
Ochipa, C., 345–347
O’Connor, M., 294
Ogawa, S., 36
Open-field geometry, 56–57
Oppel-Kundt illusions, 172
Optic aphasia, 105–107, 121, 328
Optic ataxia, 128, 148
Optokinetic nystagmus, 164
Orchard-Lisle, V., 218
O’Reilly, R. C., 100, 104
Orientation, 13, 128
Orton, Samuel, 433
Oscar-Berman, M., 282
Overflowing, 115
Overlap maps, 28–29
Owen, A. M., 285
Pacchioni, Malpighi, 4
Pallis, C. A., 130
Palsy, 158, 194, 279, 386–387
Pantominial disorders, 259–261
Papagno, C., 318
Papez, J. W., 293–294
Paragrammatism, 182
Paralinguistic agnosias, 139–140
Parallel distributed processing (PDP), 99–102, 121, 207, 254–255
Parametric design, 42
Paranoia, 135
Paraphasia, 229–230
Parasagittal meningiomas, 276
Parasuraman, R., 365
Parkinson’s disease, 55, 295
  cognitive characteristics of, 383–384
  epidemiology of, 381, 383
  pathology and, 384
Participation restriction, 213–214
Pascual-Leone, Alvaro, 85–98, 472
Patterson, K., 48
Pell, M. D., 263
Pemoline, 413
Penfield, W., 55, 281
Pennington, Bruce F., 407–418, 472
Perceptual categorization deficit, 119
Peretz, I., 140
Perilesional activation, 51–52
Perret, E., 282
Perseverations, 229
Pervasive Developmental Disorders (PDD), 419
Pesenti, M., 332
Peter, B., 335
Pfeffer, A. Z., 138
INDEX

Phantom limbs, 148–150
Phelps, E. A., 351
Phenyketonuria, 238
Phonagnosia, 139–140
Phonologic agraphia, 186
Phonological Analysis and Blending/Direct Instruction Program, 442–444
Phonological and Strategy Training (PHAST) Track Reading Program, 443–444
Phonological dyslexia, 251, 434–435
Phonologic ataxia, 186
Phonologic lexicon, 218
Phonologic processing, 201–202
Phrenology, 4–8
Pianist’s cramp, 89
Pick’s bodies, 194, 278–279
frontotemporal dementia and, 371, 374–378
Picture Exchange Communication System (PECS), 427
Pieekte, M., 296
Pillon, A., 386
Pineal gland, 3–4
Plasticity
beneficialness of, 88–89
bicuculline and, 87
blindness adaptation and, 91–96
CNS and, 85–86
cortex and, 86–89
cross-modal, 86
disease pathogenesis and, 89–91
dyslexia and, 89–91
event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 94–95
heterotypic, 86
homotypic, 86
human studies and, 87–88
intramodal, 86
as intrinsic property, 85–86
long-term depression and, 87
long-term potentiation and, 87
maladaptive, 88–89
mechanisms of, 86–87
membrane excitability and, 87
neuroimaging of, 88, 94–95
NMDA-sensitive glutamate receptors and, 87
pianist’s cramp and, 89
SEPs and, 92–93
transcranial magnetic stimulation and, 87–89, 92–93
Plato, 3
Plaut, D., 104, 328
Po Eck, K., 264–265
Polymorphism, 456–458
Positron emission tomography (PET) scans, 16–17, 47–48, 55, 298
hypometabolism and, 69
introduction of, 36
lesion method and, 2
neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
transcranial magnetic stimulation and, 77
Posner cue-detection task, 461
Posner paradigm, 73
Posterior aphasia, 11
Posterior association cortex, 62
Postle, B. R., 282–283
Power-function relationships, 170
Prader-Willi syndrome, 401
Pramstaller, P. P., 344
Praxis, 13
Prefrontal cortex
adaptive coding and, 286
Anti-Saccade Task and, 282
attention and, 63–66
current functional theories, 283–286
damage effect on tasks, 281–283
executive control and, 61–69
Go-No-Go task and, 282
Iowa Gambling task and, 283
novelty detection and, 66–69
response inhibition and, 282
selection hypothesis and, 285
supervisory attentional system and, 285
Wisconsin Card Sorting Test and, 282
working memory and, 285–286
Previc, F. H., 169
Price, Cathy J., 47–54, 141, 472
Primary progressive aphasia (PPA), 373, 375, 378
Primary visual cortex, 111–112
Priming
amnesia and, 289, 295–296, 306–310
novel information and, 309–310
Pring, T., 219
Processing negativity, 62–63
Progressive supranuclear palsy, 279, 386–387
Promoting Aphasics Communicative Effectiveness (PACE), 215
Prophylaxis, 236
Prosody, 141, 259
affective, 260, 262–266
gesturing and, 262–264
hemispheric lateralization and, 264–266

Prosody (continued)
   neurology of emotions and, 266
   strokes and, 263–264
Prosopagnosia, 112, 123–125, 130, 374
Pseudo-reminiscence, 12
Pseudowords, 48
Psycholinguistic Assessment of Language Processing in
   Aphasia (PALPA), 219–221
Ptak, R., 318, 321
Pure alexia, 247–249
Pure word deafness, 201–202
   agnosia and, 133, 135–138
   Wernicke’s aphasia and, 185–186
Pythagoras, 3
Quadrantanopia, 112
Quantitative trait linkage studies, 459
Quantitative trait locus (QTL), 438
Rabinowitz, C., 327
RacV12, 398
Rafal, R. D., 112
Raichle, Marcus, 17
Ramachandran, V. S., 149
Rapid automatized naming (RAN) tasks, 435
Rapid-eye-movement (REM) sleep, 38
Rapoport, J. L., 411
Rasmussen’s encephalitis, 253
Ratcliff, G., 106, 130
Reaching, 128, 148
Reading disorders, 16. See also Dyslexia
   classification of, 454
   familiality and, 455
   frontotemporal dementia and, 373–374
   genetics and, 453–462
   IQ and, 455
   print-to-sound conversion and, 251
   quantitative trait linkage studies and, 459
   rating scales and, 455
   retinal slip and, 436–437
   right hemisphere and, 253–254, 351
   Stroop task and, 282
   without meaning, 253
Reading models, 48
Recurrent networks, 100
Redundancy, 51–52
Regional cerebral blood flow (rCBF), 141
Reiss, A. L., 335
Renaissance, 3–4
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms, 457
Rete mirabile, 3
Reticular system, 273
Retinal slip, 436–437
Retrieval, Automaticity, Vocabulary Elaboration,
   Engagement with language, and Orthography
   (RAVE-O) program, 444
Rett’s syndrome, 398–399, 419
Rho family, 398, 400
Ribot, Theodule, 12
Ribot’s law, 12
Riddoch, J. M., 127
Right-handedness, 343–345, 347
Right hemisphere
   aprosodias and, 261–266
   autism and, 419
   Broca’s aphasia and, 182
   callosal disconnection and, 349–355
   directional impersistence and, 158
   event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 60
   extinction and, 69–73
   grammar and, 350
   neglect and, 167–168
   number processing and, 333–334
   reading and, 253–254, 351 (see also Dyslexia)
   unilateral neglect and, 69–73
Risch, N., 459
Ritalin, 413
Ritter, W., 100
Rizzolatti, G., 168
Roane, D. M., 315
Robbins, T. W., 286
Roberts, D. W., 350
Roberts, R. J., 282
Robertson, I. H., 164
Rogers, M. A., 283
Roland, P. E., 332
Rolls, E. T., 283, 285
Ross, Elliott D., 259–269, 472
Rossetti, Y., 164
Rossi, A. F., 164
Rossor, M. N., 331
Rothi, L. J. G., 343
Rueckert, L., 332
Rubens, A. B., 171
Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome, 399
Rueckert, L., 332
Rupp, C., 315
Russell, W., 14
Saccades, 158, 282
Sacchett, C., 326
Saffran, Eleanor M., 106, 136, 199–211, 472
INDEX

Sandson, T. A., 319
Santer, Lisa, 167
Scalp current-density (SCD), 57
Schlanger, B. B., 265
Schneider, A., 318–319, 321
Schulte-Korne, G., 455, 459
Schwartz, Myrna F., 205, 213–227, 252, 472
Scoville, William, 13–14
Seashore Tests of Musical Talent, 138
Seidenberg, M., 254
Seizure disorder, 423–424
Selection negativity, 62–63
Semantic processing, 202–203
Semmes, J., 130
Sensorimotor integration, 171–172
Sensorium commune, 3
Sensory aphasia, 9
Sensory gating, 61–62
Seron, X., 265
Serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), 278
Seymour, S. E., 334
Shah, A., 285
Shalev, R. S., 334
Shallice, T., 207, 285, 326–328, 364
Shaywitz, B. A., 440
Shaywitz, S. E., 439–440
Shelton, P. A., 327
Shenaut, G. K., 363–364
Sheridan, J., 326
Shewan, C. M., 214
Shewell, C., 48
Short-term memory (STM), 186, 206–207, 289, 295
Shy-Drager syndrome, 388
Sieroff, E., 103
Silberfennig, J., 171
Simon, Herbert, 99
Simultanagnosia, 118
Single nucleotide polymorphisms, 456
Single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), 16–17
  autism and, 429
  confabulation and, 317
  frontotemporal dementia and, 278, 375
  neuroanatomic resolution and, 29–30
  transcortical motor aphasia and, 188
Sitton, M., 106, 328
Skinnerian behavior, 99
Skuse, D. H., 335
Small, S. L., 48
Smith, E. E., 285
Smith, S. D., 459
Smylie, C. E., 334
Société Anatomique, 7
Société d’Anthropologie, 6
Sokol, S. M., 334
Somatic marker hypothesis, 285
Somatosensory evoked potentials (SEPs), 56–57
  plasticity and, 92–93
  unilateral neglect and, 69–70
Somatotopagnosia, 151
Span task, 282–283
Spatial anisometry, 170
Spatial intention, 168
Specific language-impaired (SLI) children, 437
Speech, 11
  aphasia and, 183–184, 229 (see also Aphasia)
  aprosodias and, 259–266
  auditory agnosia and, 133–143
  autism and, 421–422
  Broca’s area and, 9
  cancer treatments and, 236
  corpus striatum and, 7–8
  dysarthria and, 182
  dysprosody and, 182
  echolalia and, 191
  fluency and, 229–230, 281–283
  frontal lobe and, 7–8, 21
  frontotemporal dementia and, 277–279, 373
  hyperkinetic qualities and, 182
  hypophonia and, 182
  left hemisphere and, 8
  localization and, 6–8
  mutism and, 189–190, 229, 236, 239, 399
  pure alexia and, 248–249
  right hemisphere and, 350
  second/third frontal convolutions and, 7–8
  telegraphic, 229
Spellacy, F., 335
Spelling, 48
Spence, Anne, 453–465, 472
Sperry, Roger, 14, 349
Spirit, 3
Split-brain patients, 253. See also Callosotomy
Spreen, O., 138
Springer, S. P., 14
Spurzheim, Johann, 4
Squire, L., 306
Stanescu-Cosso, R., 333
Stengel, E., 136
Stewart, F., 326
Stimuli
  adaptive coding and, 286
  Alzheimer’s disease and, 364 (see also Alzheimer’s disease)
  amnesia and, 289–299, 303–310
  attentional facilitation and, 62–66
  attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and, 407–414
  callosal disconnection and, 349–355
  compensatory cognitive strategies and, 52
  confabulation and, 315–322
  electrophysiological methods and, 55–84
  event-related potentials (ERPs) and, 17, 55–74
  executive control and, 61–69
  frontotemporal dementia and, 371–378 (see also Dementia)
  galvanic skin response (GSR) and, 69
  hypometabolism and, 69
  identifiability problem and, 15
  inhibitory modulation and, 61–62
  memory and, 306–310 (see also Memory)
  mental retardation and, 397–403
  neglect and, 69–73 (see also Neglect)
  novel information and, 309–310
  overflowing, 115
  phantom limbs and, 148–150
  plasticity and, 85–96
  priming and, 289, 295–296, 306–310
  pure word deafness and, 133, 135–138, 185–186, 201–202
  reward association reversal and, 285
  sensory gating and, 61–62
  tasks and, 282 (see also Tasks)
  transcranial magnetic stimulation and, 55–56, 74–77
  visual, 111–115 (see also Vision)
  warning, 66
Stimulus onset asynchrony (SOA), 364–366
Stoerig, P., 112
Strauss, M. E., 407
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ), 454
Strephosymbolia, 433
Stroke
  aphasia and, 181–182, 191–193
  frontal lobes and, 274–275
  prosody and, 263–264
Stroop task, 62, 282, 284, 366, 461
Stuss, D. T., 282
Suffocation, 238
Sullivan, M., 334, 336, 366
Sult, C. W., Jr., 138
Superior temporal sulcus (STS), 141–142, 160–163
Supervisory attentional system (SAS), 285
Supplementary motor area (SMA), 76, 344
Supported Conversation for Adults with Aphasia (SCA), 216
Supranuclear palsy, 194, 386–387
Surface dyslexia, 251–252
Susceptibility gradient, 36
Sutton, 286
Swanson, James, 453–465, 472
Swanson, Nolan, and Pelham (SNAP) scale, 454
Synaptic response, 52
  Alzheimer’s disease and, 365–366
  mental retardation and, 397–398
  plasticity and, 85–96
Syndrome of the Developmental Learning Disabilities of the Right Hemisphere, 419
Syphilis, 277
Takahashi, T. N., 130
Takayama, Y., 332
Talland, G. A., 315
Tanaka, J. W., 124
Tanawaki, T., 139
Tan (patient), 6–7
Tarr, M. J., 124
Tasks, 38–39
  blocked design and, 44–45
  Braille and, 91–95
  cancellation, 158, 160, 169
  construction, 128–130
  decision-making, 283
  delayed response, 282–283
  Digit Span, 282–283
  drawing, 128–130, 158, 161
  event-related design and, 44–46
  fluency, 281–282
  generative language, 189
  gesture imitation, 152–153
  Go-No-Go, 282
  implicit memory, 296
  Iowa Gambling, 283
  landmark, 168–169
  line bisection, 158–159, 170–171
  Mini-Mental State Exam and, 366
  naming, 49, 325, 435
  phonemic discrimination, 136–137
  Posner cue-detection, 461
  reaching, 128
  response inhibition and, 282
  Seashore Tests of Musical Talent, 138
INDEX

sequencing, 281
span, 282–283
spatial representation, 168–169
Stroop, 62, 282, 284, 366, 461
Towers of Hanoi, 281
Wisconsin Card Sorting Test, 62, 282–283, 286, 389
Taylor, M., 124
Telegraphic speech, 229
Template technique, 24, 26–28
Temple, C. M., 334–335
Temporal/contextual displacement, 318–319
Temporal gyrus, 9
Terwilliger, J. D., 462
Teuber, Hans-Lukas, 21
Thalamus, 278–279, 344–345
Theory of mind deficit, 421, 429
Thioux, M., 331
Thompson-Schill, S. L., 285, 326–327
Tibialis anterior muscle, 89
Timbre, 140–141
Tippett, L. J., 326
Topography, 13
Torgesen, J. K., 444
Towers of Hanoi task, 281
Tracers, 36
Traditional language-oriented school, 214–215
Transcortical motor aphasia, 188–190
Transcortical sensory aphasia, 190, 194, 230
Transcranial electrical stimulation, 74
Transcranial magnetic stimulation, 55–56, 74
applications of, 75–77
dyslexia and, 254
plasticity and, 87–93
technical considerations for, 75
Transmission Disequilibrium Test (TDT), 456
Transparency, 200
Trauma, 193
amnesia and, 294
childhood-acquired aphasia and, 231, 235–236
frontal lobes and, 275
memory and, 298
Tuberous sclerosis, 419
Tucker, D. M., 261
Tulving, E., 289, 305–306
Tumors, 193
childhood-acquired aphasia and, 231, 236–238
frontal lobes and, 274, 276
Turnbull, O. H., 128
Turner’s syndrome, 335, 401–402
Twins, 397, 438–439, 455, 457
Two-systems model, 37–38
Tyler, L. K., 138
Tzourio, C., 141
Ul nar touch, 150–151
Ungerleider, L. G., 22, 114
Unilateral neglect, 69–73
Unmasking, 51
Urbach-Wiethe disease, 298
Valenstein, Edward, 14, 127, 157–165, 472
Vallar, G., 70
Vandenbergh, R., 326
Van der Horst, L., 315
Van Lancker, D., 140
Van Wagenen, W. P., 349
Vargha-Khadem, F., 294, 305–306
Variable number of tandem repeats (VNTRs), 457
Varney, N. R., 128
Vascular disorders, 231, 234
frontal lobes and, 274–275
ischemic infarction and, 274–275
Ventral visual pathway
dyslexia and, 440
lesion method and, 2
simultanagnosia and, 118–119
vision and, 114
Ventricular doctrine, 3
Verbal stereotypes, 229
Verfaellie, Mieke, 303–314, 472
Verleger, R., 73
Vicarious redundancy, 51–52
Vignolo, L. A., 138
Vilkki, J., 316, 320
Vision, 12–13, 114
achromatopsia and, 113
akinetopsia and, 113
anterograde disorientation and, 131
Anti-Saccade Task and, 282
association cortex damage and, 112–114
binocular rivalry and, 352
blindness adaptation and, 91–96
blindsight and, 112
callosal disconnection and, 352–353
cerebral achromatopsia and, 113
color and, 16, 113, 127
covert face recognition and, 104–105
dorsal pathway and, 114
dyslexia and, 433–437
dyslexia and, 433–437
etocentric disorientation and, 130
heading disorientation and, 130
hemispatial neglect and, 127–130
Vision (continued)
  illusions and, 172
  landmark agnosia and, 130–131
  movement perception and, 113–114
  neglect and, 172 (see also Neglect)
  object agnosia and, 117–121
  optic aphasia and, 105–107, 121, 328
  optic ataxia and, 128, 148
  optokinetic nystagmus and, 164
  organizing framework for, 114
  primary visual cortex damage and, 111–112
  prosopagnosia and, 123–125
  quadrantanopia and, 112
  representation disorders and, 115–116
  retinal slip and, 436–437
  ventral pathway and, 114
Visual evoked potentials (VEPs), 56, 69–71
Voeller, Kytja K. S., 397–406, 472
Vogel, 349–350
Vogt, Cécile, 11–12
Vogt, Oskar, 11–12
Volpe, B. T., 172
von Haller, Albrecht, 4
Voxels, 36

Wada test, 41, 140
Wallace, M. A., 327
Walsh, K. W., 14
Wang, E., 136
Warach, J., 130
Warburton, E. A., 50
Warrington, E. K., 123, 204, 316, 325–327, 335, 362, 364
Watson, J., 456
Watson, Robert T., 157–165, 341–348, 472
Websites, 454
Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 352
Wee, J., 136
Weight space, 102
Weinberg, J., 164
Weintraub, S., 261
Weiskrantz, L., 112
Weiss, K. M., 462
Wernicke, Carl, 9–10, 12, 21, 100, 259
Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, 293, 315, 317, 320
Wernicke’s aphasia, 74, 184–186, 199, 213, 230
  auditory agnosia and, 135–136
  modular-treatments approach and, 222–223
  semantic processing and, 202–203
  Wernicke’s areas
    dyslexia and, 440
    mental retardation and, 397
  pure word deafness and, 135, 137
  Wertheim, N., 140–141
  Western Aphasia Battery, 214
  Whiplash, 294
  Whishaw, I., 14
  Williams, H. W., 315
  William’s syndrome, 402–403
  Wilson, B., 321
  Wilson’s disease, 238
  Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (WCST), 62, 282–283, 286, 389
  W.J. (patient), 123–124
  W. L. P. (patient), 252–253
  Word blindness. See Dyslexia
  Word deafness, 133, 135–138, 185–186, 201–202
  Word Identification Strategy Training (WIST), 442–444
  Word retrieval disorders, 217–219, 229. See also Aphasia
  World Federation of Neurology, 433
  World Health Organization (WHO), 213–214, 216, 223
  Worsley, Keith, 44
  Wortis, S. B., 138
  Wyke, M., 316

X chromosome, 335, 398–402

Yeni-Komshian, G. H., 136
Yonelinas, A. P., 308
Young, R. M., 106

Zago, L., 332
Zametkin, A. J., 410–411
Zangwill, Oliver, 21
Zarahn, Eric, 40
Zatorre, R., 142
Zeki, S., 113–114
Zigmond, M., 112
Zihl, J., 113
Zingesser, L. B., 204
Zurif, E. B., 205
Zwick, M., 460–461